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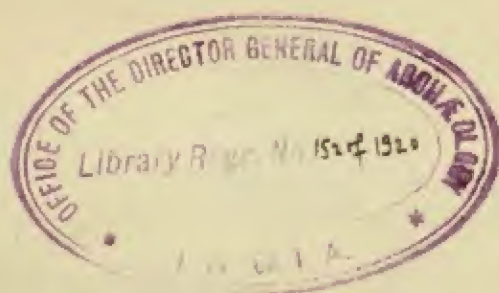
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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

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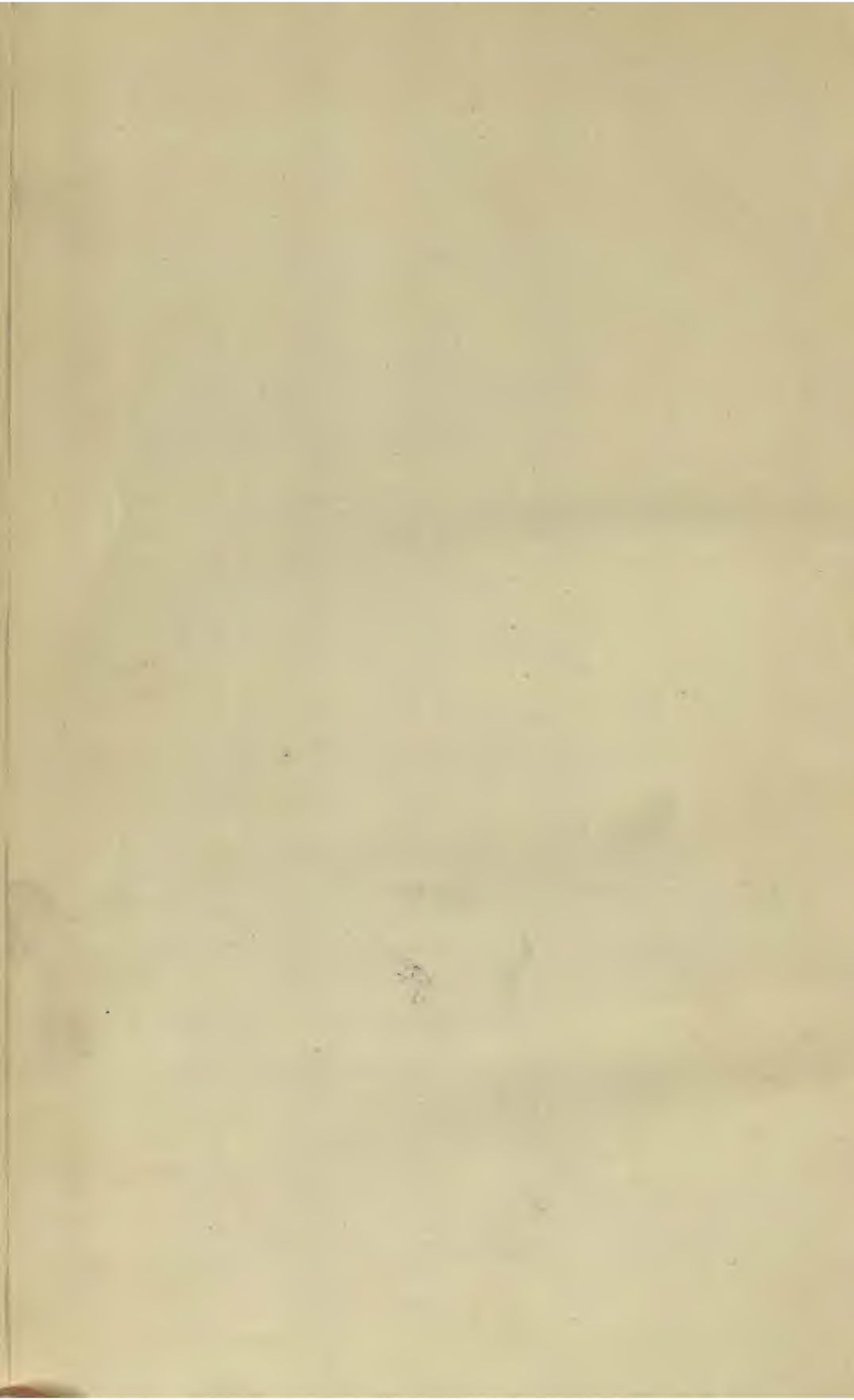
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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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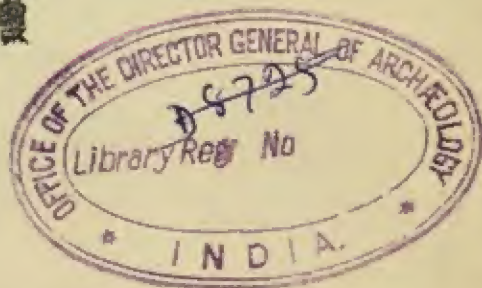
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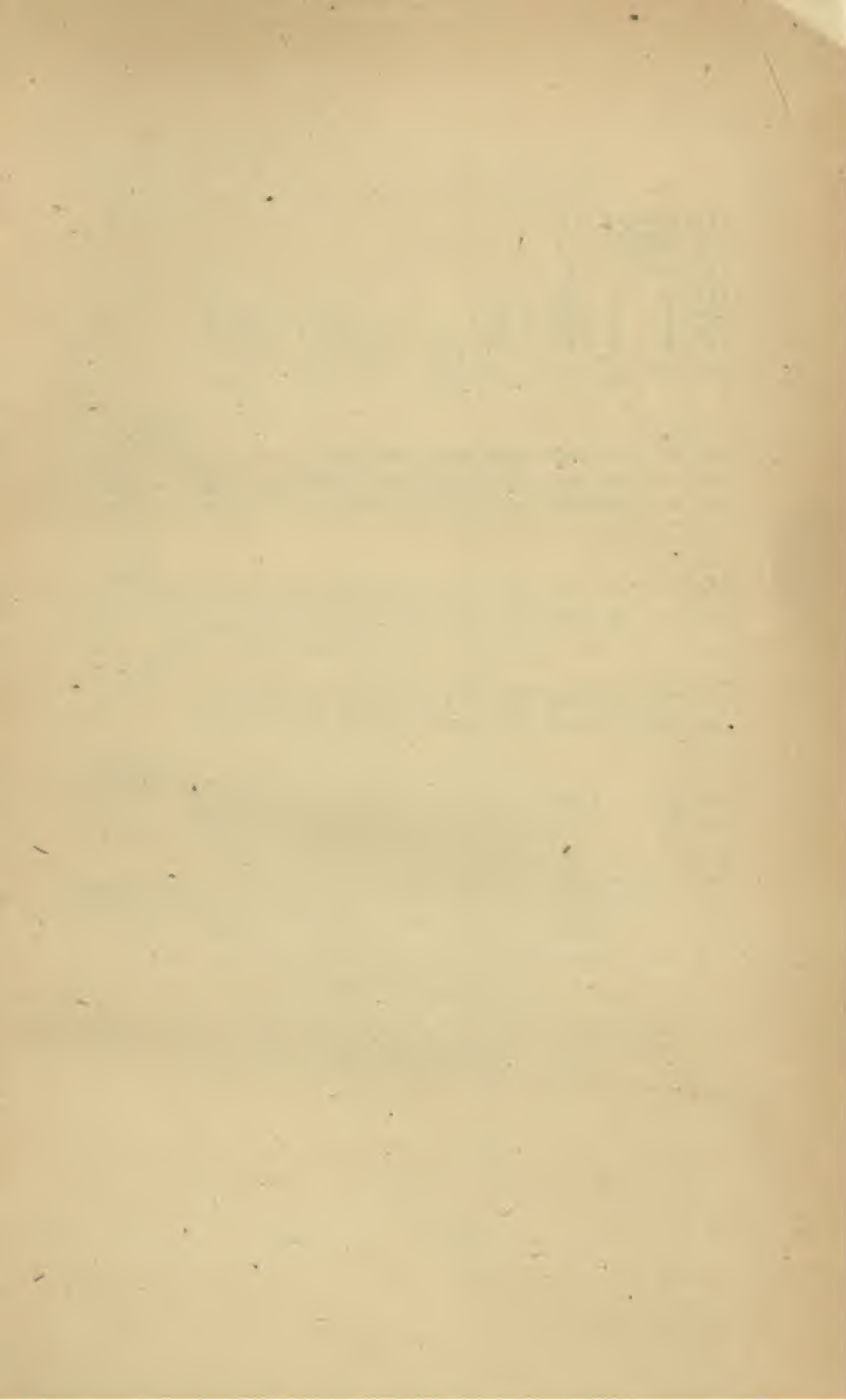
# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE	PAGE
I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911 ... ..	1
II. Variation in Population since 1891 ... ..	2
III. Roads ... ..	2
IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows ... ..	3
V. Religions in 1911 ... ..	6
VI. Vital Statistics ... ..	7
VII. Causes of Death ... ..	9
VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911 ... ..	10
IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ... ..	11
X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reserva- tion on 30th June 1913 ... ..	14
XI. Classification of Area and Money rates according to the last Settlement— Part 1. Area under each money rate... ..	15
„ 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate ... ..	19
XII. Rainfall ... ..	24
XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ... ..	26
XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).*	
XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses ... ..	27
XVI. Remissions ... ..	28
XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans ...	29
XVIII. Prices in Seers per rupee ... ..	30
XIX. Income-tax (Part IV—"Other sources" only) ...	34
XX. Abkārī and Opium ... ..	37
XXI. Revenue Receipts ... ..	37
XXII. Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port.*	
XXII (A). Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.*	
XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13 ... ..	38
XXIV. Income and Expenditure of the Anantapur Municipality in 1912-13 ... ..	41
XXV. Education in 1911 ... ..	42
XXVI. Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913 ...	43
XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13 ... ..	44
XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912 ... ..	45
XXIX. Vaccination ... ..	46
XXX. Civil Justice ... ..	47
XXXI. Criminal Justice ... ..	48
XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts ... ..	49
XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912 ... ..	49
Supplement to the "A" volume of the Ananta- pur District Gazetteer ... ..	50

\* These tables are nil.









# I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1901-1901.	1901-1901.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>PENUKONDA DIVISION.</b>											
Penukonda ...	678	2	94	19,711	33,560	47,914	45,946	62,482	+14.0	+1.6	138
Hindupur ...	429	1	77	19,620	97,314	49,923	47,392	92,088	+13.9	+5.7	227
Madakasira ...	443	1	57	16,159	82,121	41,512	40,609	81,457	+19.8	+0.9	185
<b>DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.</b>											
Dharmavaram ...	732	1	62	17,812	89,848	46,514	43,034	86,128	+8.0	+4.3	123
Kadiri ...	1,158	1	159	30,662	147,402	76,138	71,264	145,503	+7.8	+1.3	127
<b>GOOTY DIVISION.</b>											
Gooty ...	890	3	150	27,519	149,189	76,286	72,893	142,965	+9.5	+4.3	166
Tadipatri ...	641	2	93	21,958	114,273	57,545	56,428	109,421	-2.3	+4.4	178
<b>ANANTAPUR DIVISION.</b>											
Anantapur ...	925	1	100	21,067	106,131	55,608	51,123	106,706	+4.6	-0.5	115
Kalyandurg ...	817	1	72	15,272	89,135	42,793	46,342	76,977	+5.6	+8.0	162
District Total ...	6,718	13	833	190,608	963,229	494,232	468,991	983,767	+8.2	+3.2	143



## II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

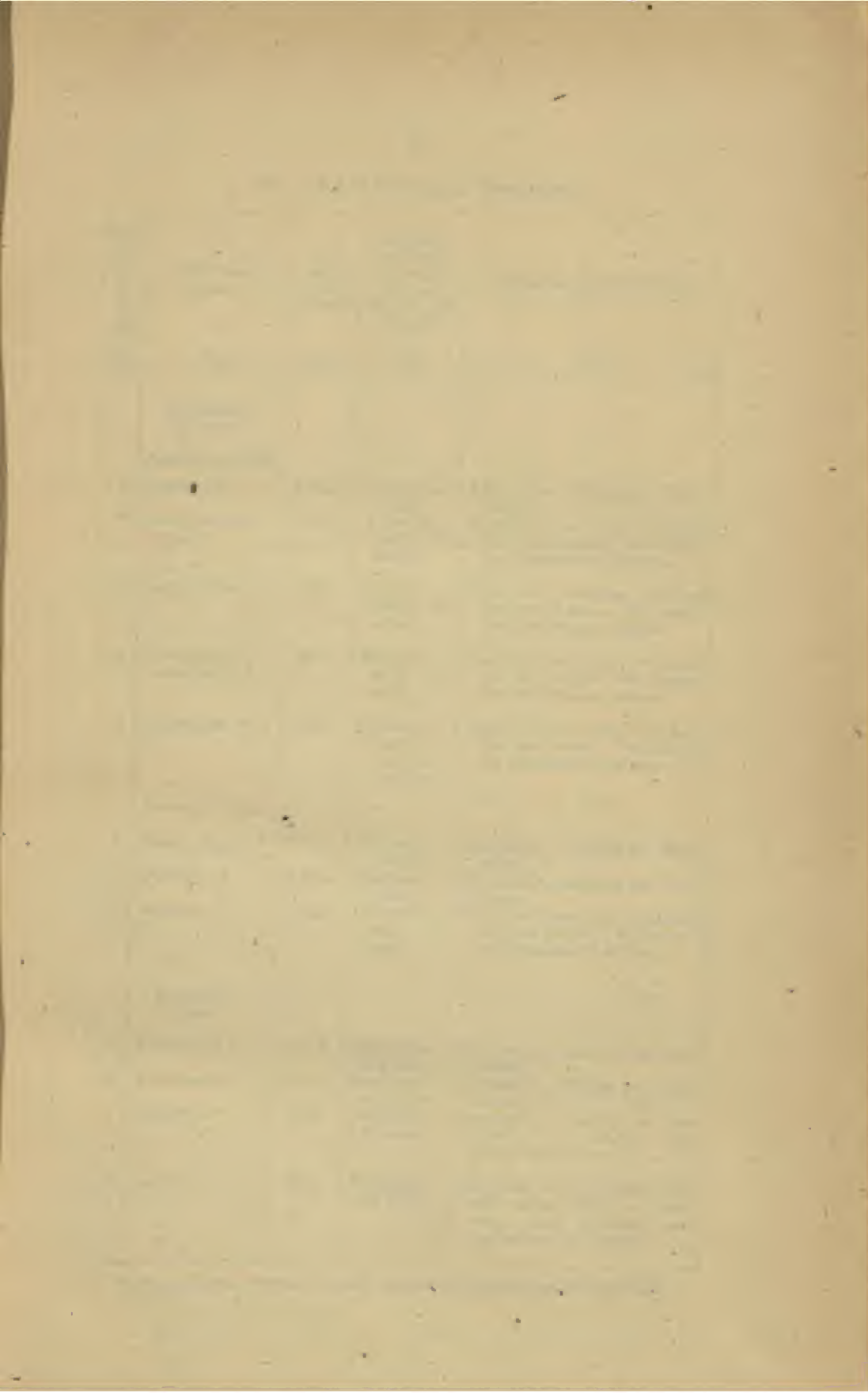
Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district ...	963,223	933,757	862,640	8.2	3.1
PENUKONDA TALUK.					
Bekkapatnam ...	9,481	9,164	8,100	13.1	3.4
Penukonda ...	6,725	6,806	6,363	6.9	— 1.2
HINDUPUR TALUK.					
Hindupur ...	11,035	19,575	7,905	147.6	— 43.6
MADAKASIRA TALUK.					
Madakasira ...	5,303	10,666	4,896	117.8	— 50.2
DHARMAYARAM TALUK.					
Dharmayaram ...	7,386	10,658	6,836	55.9	— 30.7
KADIRI TALUK.					
Kadiri ...	10,456	10,493	6,059	73.1	— 0.4
GOOTY TALUK.					
Gooty ...	9,597	9,632	6,805	46.5	— 0.9
Pamididi ...	7,737	10,657	6,120	74.1	— 27.4
Uravakonda ...	11,026	9,385	8,557	9.6	17.4
TADPATRI TALUK.					
Tadpatri ...	12,593	10,856	10,283	5.6	15.9
Yadiki ...	7,835	7,389	4,699	57.2	6.0
ANANTAPUR TALUK.					
Anantapur * ...	8,457	7,938	6,994	13.5	6.5
KALYANDRUG TALUK.					
Kalyandrug ...	6,659	8,915	8,386	5.1	— 24.4

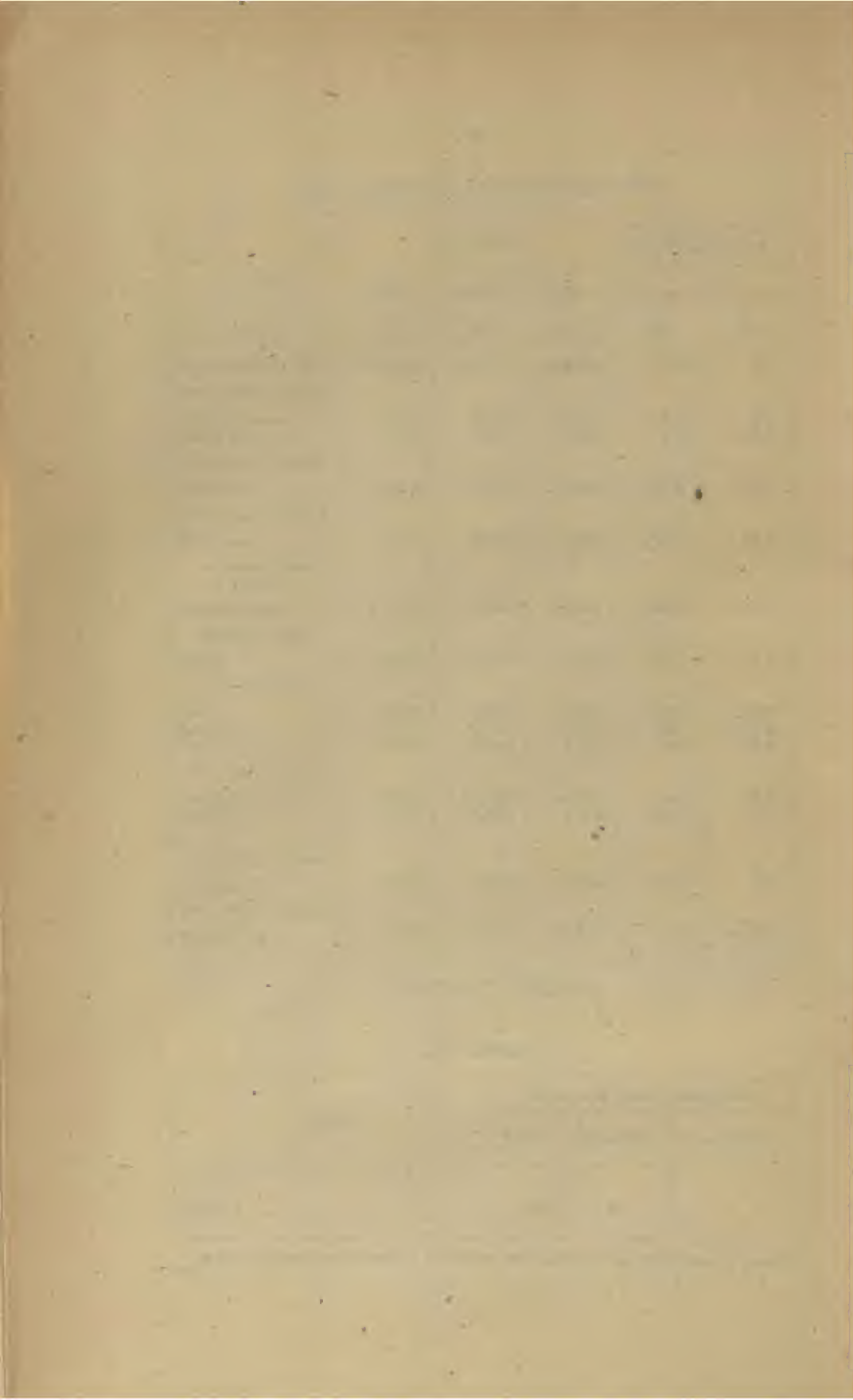
\* Represents a Municipal town.

## III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1911-12 ...	881	881	...

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered with effect from 1st October 1910.





## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluka and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>PENUKONDA DIVISION.</b>				
<i>Penukonda Taluk.</i>				
1	Penukonda * ...	P.W.D.	Penukonda, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
2	Amagondapalayam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
3	Bukkapatnam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
4	Kondappahayanipalli. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 10 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
5	Nayalakota * ...	F.D.	Dharmavaram Junction, 10 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Hindupur Taluk.</i>				
6	Demaketipalli. *	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 11 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
7	Hindupur * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for four horses.
8	Vanavola * ...	F.D.	Charkalapalli, 18 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Madakasira Taluk.</i>				
9	Madakasira * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 21½ miles.	One room; stabling for two horses.
10	Amarapuram * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 47 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
11	Rallaballi * ...	F.D.	Hindupur, 28 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
12	Rolla ...	F.D.	Hindupur, 36 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room three godowns; two stables and one kitchen.

\* Charges per diem : 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DHARMAYAKAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Dharmavaram Taluk.</i>			
13	Togarakunta* ...	F.D.	Dharmavaram, 19 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
14	Chennekottapalli.*	F.D.	Nagannudram, 4 miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; two bath rooms; two stables; godown and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
15	Ramagiri* ...	F.D.	Do. 10 miles.	Tiled roof; two main rooms; one bath room; three godowns; two stables and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	<i>Kadiri Taluk.</i>			
16	Madigubba* ...	L.F.D.	Madigubba, 1 furlong.	Thatched roof; two halls; two rooms; two bath rooms; one front and rear verandah with one kitchen and store room.
17	Kurli* ...	F.D.	Kadiri, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; two side rooms; two bath rooms; two godowns and stable. No charge for Government officers.
	GOOTY DIVISION.			
	<i>Gooty Taluk.</i>			
18	Gooty† ...	L.F.D.	Gooty, 2½ miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses.
19	Uravakonda* ...	L.F.D.	Gulapalyam, 17 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No servants' quarters.
20	Patakottacheruvu.*	F.D.	Patakottacheruvu, 1 mile.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

\* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

† Charges per diem: 12 annas for a single traveller and 1 rupee for a married couple.





IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	<b>GOOTY DIVISION</b> — <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Gooty Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
21	Pamidi * ...	F.D.	Pamidi, 2 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
22	Pollem * ...	F.D.	Khadarpet, 7 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; one outside room; one bath room; two godowns for Government officers.
	<i>Tadpatri Taluk.</i>			
23	Tadpatri * ...	P.W.D.	Tadpatri, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Two terraced halls with stabling for three horses.
24	Rayalcheruva.*	L.F.D.	Rayalcheruva, 2 furlongs.	Tiled roof; two rooms; no stabling.
25	Muchukota * ...	F.D.	Tadpatri, 13 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room; two stables; three godowns and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	<b>ANANTAPUR DIVISION.</b>			
26	Anantapur * ...	P.W.D.	Anantapur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
27	Garladinne * ...	L.F.D.	Garladinne, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Two rooms; stabling.
28	Maruru * ...	L.F.D.	Kandukur, 5 miles.	One large room; one small room; stabling for two horses.
	<i>Kalyandrug Taluk.</i>			
29	Kalyandrug * ...	P.W.D.	Ravadrug, 22 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
30	Golla * ...	F.D.	Anantapur, 28 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
31	Cherlopalli * ...	F.D.	Rayadrug, 34 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

\* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.



## V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Muslims.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PENKONDA DIVISION.												
Penkonda .. ..	85,688	43,811	41,877	8,012	4,021	3,991	143	68	75	17	14	3
Hindupur .. ..	58,714	45,502	43,212	8,410	4,317	4,093	101	48	53	89	55	34
Madakuru .. ..	79,174	39,962	39,212	2,081	1,412	1,269	20	12	8	246	126	120
DHARMAYARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmayaram .. ..	84,740	44,104	40,636	4,537	2,407	2,130	649	280	200	22	14	8
Kadiri .. ..	129,500	66,972	62,528	15,560	7,968	7,592	287	160	137	2,005	1,048	1,017
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooty .. ..	130,928	66,719	64,209	10,552	8,654	7,898	1,298	726	572	361	187	174
Tadipatri .. ..	99,669	50,530	49,139	13,716	6,820	6,896	791	422	369	97	73	24
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur .. ..	98,104	50,831	47,273	7,473	3,900	3,573	427	211	216	127	66	61
Kalyandurg .. ..	79,054	41,124	38,830	3,117	1,638	1,459	20	9	11	44	22	22
District Total ..	876,471	449,555	426,916	80,048	41,137	38,911	3,636	1,935	1,701	3,938	1,608	1,463





## VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
	Births.										Deaths.									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
<b>PENUKONDA DIVISION.</b>																				
Penukonda	...	27	26	26	28	26	34	31	28	27	32	21	27	26	27	29	24	21	28	29
Hindupur	...	30	25	22	31	27	30	33	32	30	30	23	32	24	23	35	22	22	25	27
Modakur	...	27	26	29	32	30	37	29	27	30	30	18	28	20	20	20	20	21	23	23
<b>DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.</b>																				
Dharmavaram	...	29	28	21	34	33	36	32	37	26	36	19	34	38	30	31	43	20	32	27
Kadiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
<b>GOORY DIVISION.</b>																				
Goory	...	30	29	29	31	31	32	32	33	32	31	24	27	27	26	22	31	20	27	26
Tadipatri	...	31	32	31	34	34	36	36	35	26	32	22	29	29	34	26	34	25	35	30
<b>ANANTAPUR DIVISION.</b>																				
Anantapur	...	33	30	23	34	33	36	31	32	29	35	22	34	32	26	24	35	17	27	26
Kalyandrug	...	31	32	33	36	34	44	31	30	31	33	20	25	32	26	22	25	19	26	30

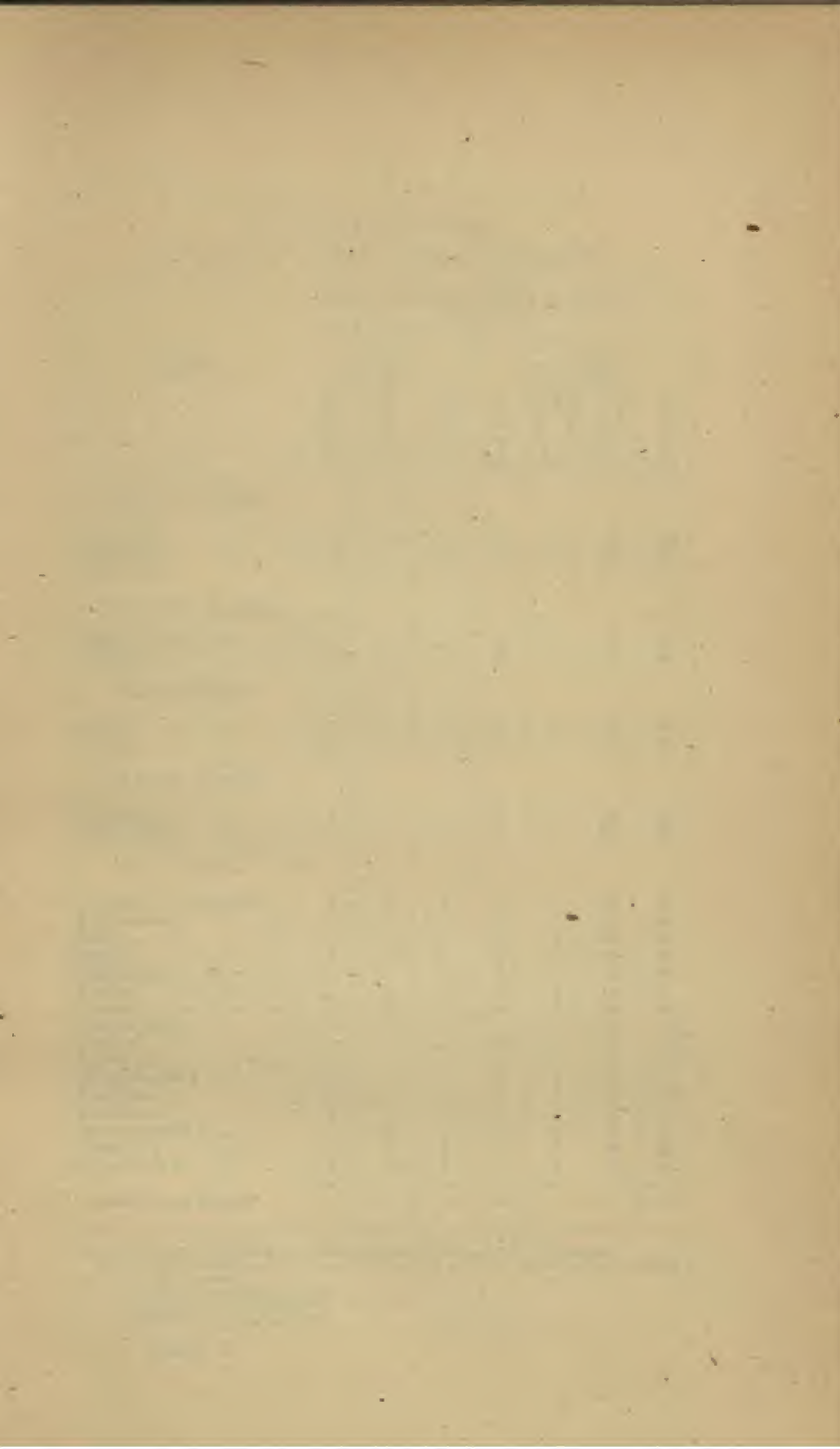


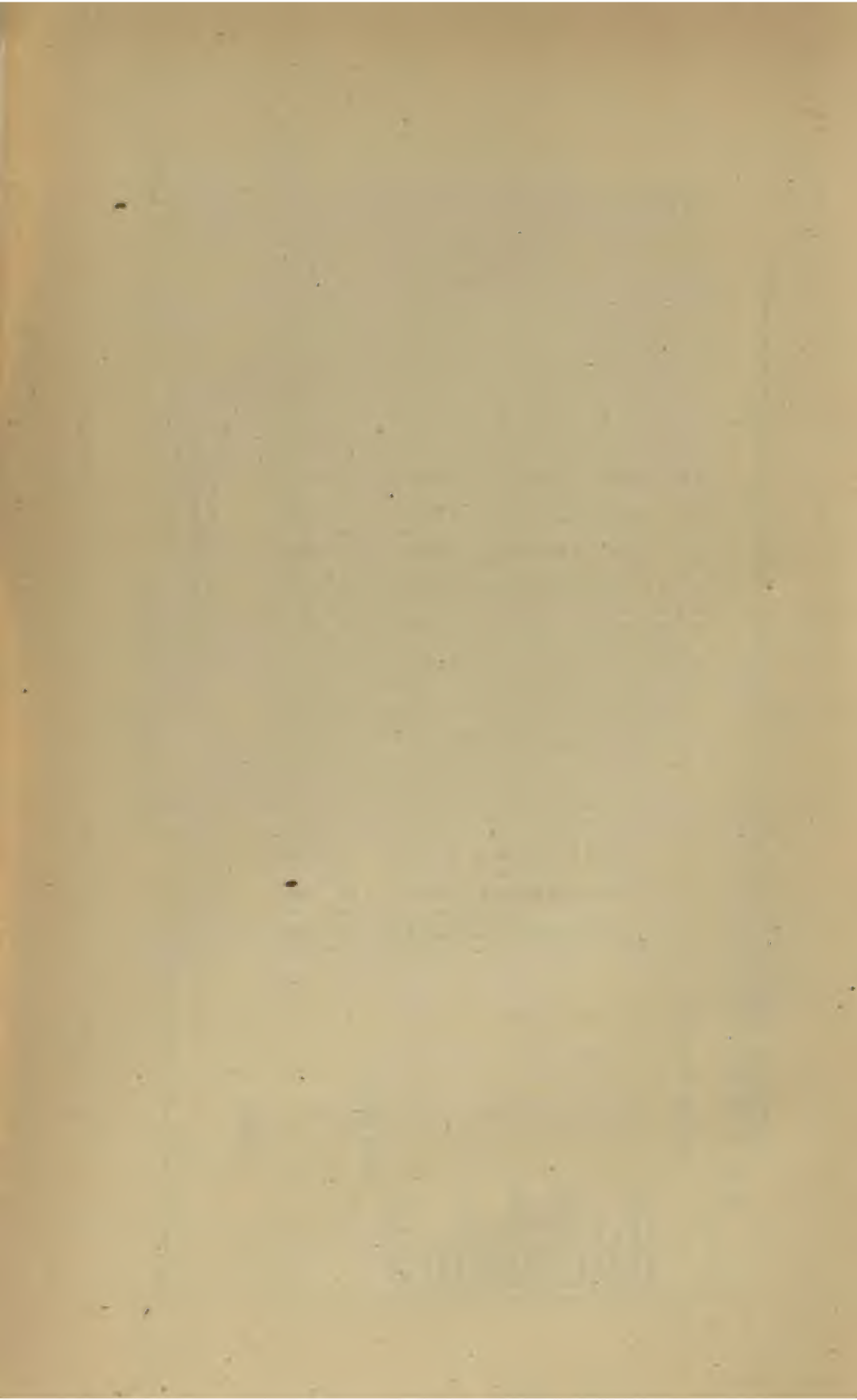
VI.—Vital Statistics—cont.

Taluka.		Ratio per 1,000 of population of.																				
		Births.										Deaths.										
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Town Circles.																						
Anantapur	...	...	38	24	23	41	37	44	34	37	31	30	27	28	30	40	34	30	29	40	30	44
Kalyandurg	...	...	31	32	32	39	33	45	33	38	37	42	25	25	25	26	19	25	21	23	38	43
Gooty	...	...	32	26	26	26	24	26	24	25	28	29	20	35	22	24	23	26	15	16	23	26
Pamidi	...	...	33	23	23	22	21	22	22	22	41	39	19	26	17	17	18	18	14	14	20	34
Uraivatonda *	...	...	...	...	...	21	22	16	23	16	21	16	...	...	...	20	14	35	15	17	9	22
Tadipatri	...	...	20	36	39	34	35	35	37	34	25	26	20	27	35	48	35	40	29	25	21	30
Yadiki	...	...	31	32	39	40	40	35	46	40	41	40	21	31	21	31	67	41	36	39	37	39
Dharmavaram	...	...	17	21	20	27	26	27	21	25	21	25	8	24	21	26	15	47	13	18	16	21
Penukonda	...	...	20	25	17	28	32	37	42	30	25	33	16	26	26	25	23	37	25	25	39	30
Kadiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bukkapatnam	...	...	39	32	20	30	20	29	28	32	35	43	25	54	47	32	33	23	23	22	31	26
Hindupur	...	...	25	24	34	33	25	41	37	24	32	29	22	32	32	36	19	24	15	24	25	23
Madakaira	...	...	36	22	23	34	31	28	35	31	29	31	24	40	23	27	43	18	21	22	27	29
Guntakal	...	...	18	12	15	20	17	19	12	9	33	28	9	13	22	16	15	13	12	12	19	34
Tirumanoorla	...	...	21	20	26	33	52	29	33	37	45	22	21	17	15	13	14	10	20	26	27	62
Konakondla *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for the District	...	...	25	23	23	29	29	31	30	29	31	30	18	25	23	25	25	26	19	24	27	33

NOTE.—(1) This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.  
 (2) Statistics are available only from 1901 to 1912 for Uraivatonda and Konakondla. Registers of previous years are not forthcoming.  
 (3) Kadiri tank was added to this district in October 1910.







## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluka.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>PENUKONDA DIVISION.</b>							
Penukonda .. .. .	7	2	...	6	4	6	25
Hindupur .. .. .	2	...	...	1	8	19	30
Madakasira .. .. .	1	...	...	...	1	20	22
<b>DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.</b>							
Dharmavaram .. .. .	4	...	...	1	2	18	25
Kadiri * .. .. .	2	...	...	12	1	7	22
<b>GOOTY DIVISION.</b>							
Gooty .. .. .	7	1	2	2	2	15	29
Tadpatri .. .. .	10	1	...	5	3	14	33
<b>ANANTAPUR DIVISION.</b>							
Anantapur .. .. .	5	...	...	1	1	20	27
Kalyandrug .. .. .	2	...	1	5	...	22	30
<b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>							
Anantapur Municipality ..	5	1	1	4	3	21	35
Kalyandrug † .. .. .	7	...	...	3	...	30	40
Gooty .. .. .	3	...	...	1	1	16	21
Pamidi † .. .. .	1	1	...	1	1	13	17
Uravakonda .. .. .	3	...	2	1	...	13	19
Tadpatri .. .. .	5	3	...	6	2	15	31
Yadiki † .. .. .	4	3	...	5	3	24	39
Dharmavaram .. .. .	9	...	...	...	...	15	24
Kadiri * .. .. .	...	...	...	14	1	10	25
Penukonda .. .. .	4	...	...	3	2	21	30
Bukkapatnam ‡ .. .. .	2	...	...	3	1	18	24
Hindupur .. .. .	1	...	1	4	2	15	23
Madakasira .. .. .	2	...	...	...	...	13	15
Timmancherla § .. .. .	1	2	1	...	1	6	11
Guntakal † .. .. .	4	1	2	...	4	12	23
Konakondla † .. .. .	7	...	4	...	2	22	35
Total for the District ..	4	1	...	3	1	17	26

NOTE.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

\* Figures available only from 1st October 1910 when the Kadiri taluk was added to this district.

† Treated as towns from 1904.

‡ Treated as town from 1907.

§ Treated as town from 1912.

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
<b>I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.</b>			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Kuravan ... ..	3,733	3,542	7,275
Vellala .. ...	664	463	1,127
Yerukala ... ..	3,980	3,512	7,492
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Balijs ... ..	31,348	28,041	59,389
Bestha ... ..	4,428	4,045	8,473
Boya ... ..	61,622	60,227	121,849
Brahman ... ..	6,029	5,663	11,692
Devanga ... ..	3,976	3,542	7,518
Golla ... ..	26,563	23,570	52,133
Idiga ... ..	5,126	4,617	9,743
Kamma ... ..	22,581	21,476	44,056
Kamsala ... ..	4,723	4,572	9,295
Kapu ... ..	73,865	70,045	143,910
Komati ... ..	12,607	11,189	23,796
Kummara ... ..	3,818	3,374	7,192
Madiga ... ..	51,048	51,304	102,442
Mala ... ..	13,309	12,402	25,711
Mangala ... ..	6,889	6,209	13,098
Mutrachu ... ..	735	713	1,448
Odde ... ..	19,767	18,387	38,154
Sāls ... ..	6,166	5,315	11,481
Satani ... ..	934	986	1,922
Togata ... ..	8,154	7,923	16,077
Tsakala ... ..	10,202	9,953	20,155
Uppara ... ..	6,677	6,283	12,960
(c) <i>Malayalam</i> ... ..		Nil.	
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Brahman ... ..	2,799	3,172	5,971
Jangam ... ..	864	825	1,689
Kuruba ... ..	31,694	29,637	61,271
Lāngayat ... ..	5,597	5,078	10,675
(e) <i>Oriya</i> ... ..		Nil.	
(f) <i>Other Madras languages.</i>			
Kahatriya ... ..	906	1,080	1,986
Lambadi ... ..	5,989	5,420	11,409
Mahrati ... ..	1,151	1,118	2,269
<b>II.—MUSALMAN.</b>			
Dadekula ... ..	6,188	6,542	12,730
Pathan ... ..	3,680	3,936	7,616
Saliyad ... ..	4,983	4,529	9,512
Sheik ... ..	25,510	23,165	48,675
<b>III.—CHRISTIAN.</b>			
Indian Christian ... ..	1,648	1,448	3,096
<b>IV. OTHERS.</b>			
Total ... ..	494,232	468,991	963,223





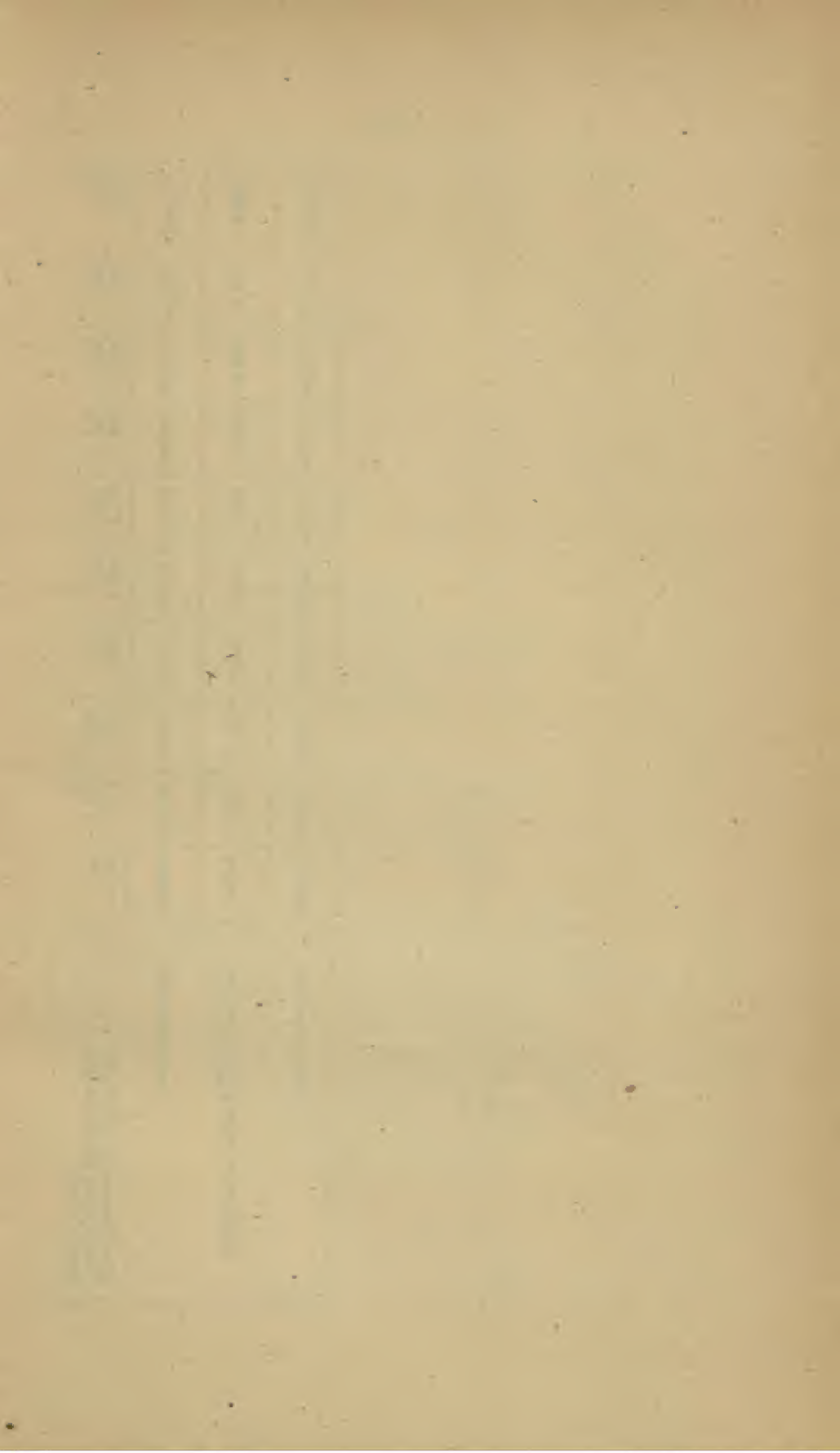


## IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Faali 1322 (1912-13).

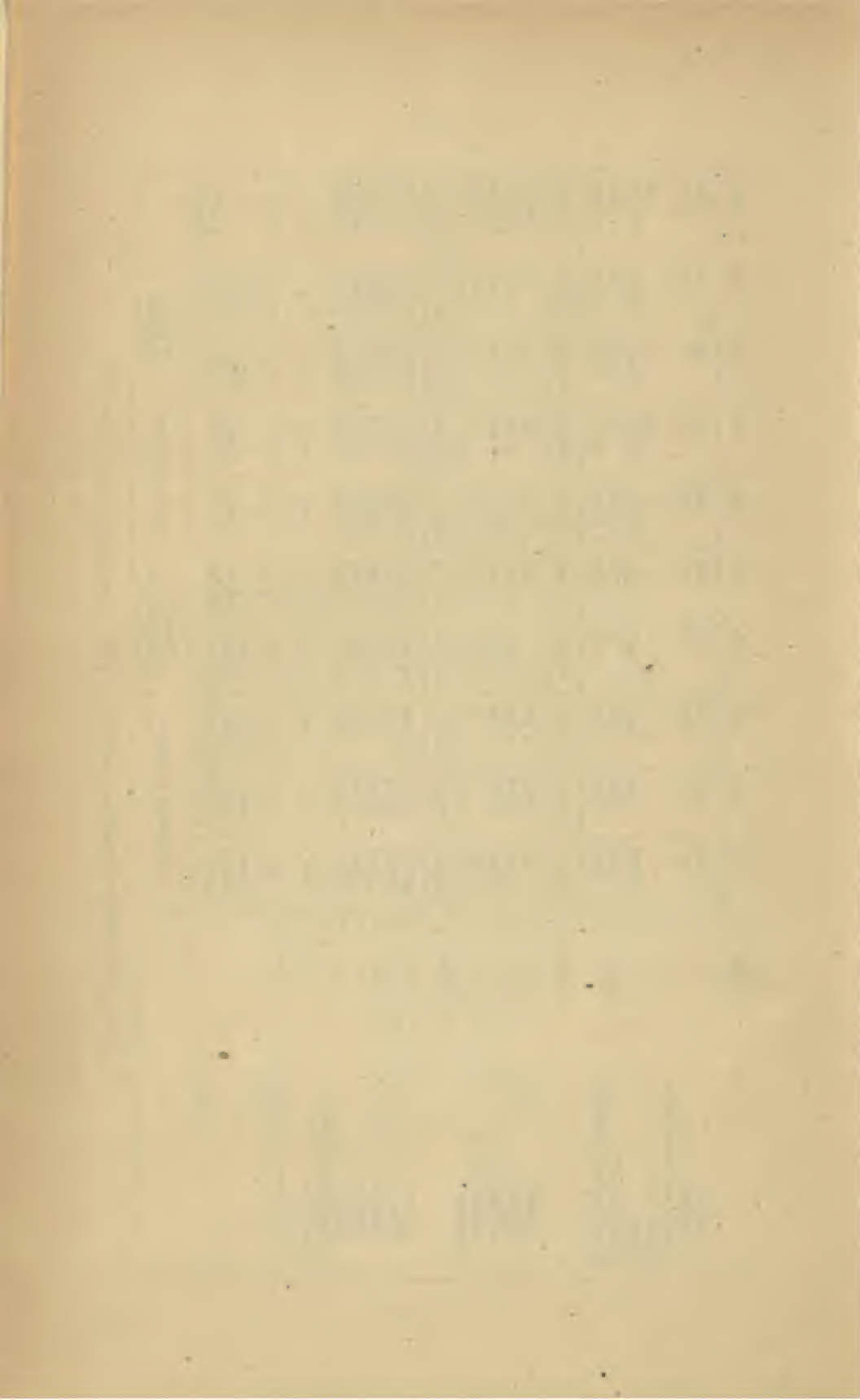
Items	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Goody Division.		Anantapur Division.		District Total.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindu- pur. Taluk.	Madaka- sira. Taluk.	Dharma- varam Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Goody Taluk.	Tadipatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyan- pur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari) land ...	383,362	233,235	258,459	426,690	688,073	407,068	325,142	512,361	480,263	3,715,283
Minor inam ...	23,630	15,678	10,083	39,036	33,909	151,144	75,067	57,813	26,218	429,385
Whole inam ...	21,063	25,490	14,644	4,663	8,666	15,919	9,309	15,763	15,765	131,212
Zamindari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	428,391	274,403	283,210	467,259	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,438	522,246	4,275,880
Forests ...	71,197	33,387	24,081	27,269	139,031	39,457	53,060	50,615	36,321	475,321
Not available for cultivation ...	83,702	38,327	48,085	78,987	230,051	78,505	86,418	90,946	55,761	790,782
Culturable waste other than fallow ...	80,051	47,091	64,296	125,379	30,455	22,085	14,162	104,125	109,176	590,820
Current fallows ...	58,697	43,932	24,500	46,323	82,482	27,288	28,663	58,760	48,662	419,777
Net area cropped ...	134,774	105,656	121,351	195,301	248,629	407,420	227,015	280,992	272,020	1,693,180
Area shown in village accounts ...	428,391	274,403	283,210	437,259	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,438	522,246	4,275,880
Irrigated by Government canals ...	3,615	1,405	512	6,483	970	4,355	7,406	9,547	2,811	37,194
Do. by private canals ...	278	...	65	464	48	297	20	401	110	1,688
Do. by tanks ...	17,915	20,055	8,144	10,999	6,115	1,311	1,060	13,623	5,445	84,667
Do. by wells ...	6,405	2,973	3,637	8,358	11,254	1,256	6,747	12,518	5,709	59,327
Do. by other sources ...	516	138	...	366	1,514	46	90	...	675	3,335
Total area irrigated ...	28,729	24,571	12,358	27,160	19,901	7,265	15,383	36,080	14,750	188,206

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1922 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Items.	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Goody Division.		Anantapur Division.		District Total.	(11)
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindu Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Goody Taluk.	Tadipatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyanpur Taluk.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
Area under—											
Cereals and pulses—											
Rice	24,210	13,452	7,070	27,390	17,395	8,887	8,909	28,764	12,181	148,554	
Cholam	5,338	3,489	1,459	9,653	7,746	121,421	62,702	46,357	28,946	290,111	
Gambu	7,246	6,658	557	12,015	81,880	10,351	1,810	11,903	29,061	161,511	
Ragi	12,904	25,668	24,081	8,438	14,787	1,347	4,480	7,298	8,493	107,720	
Others	59,978	39,384	60,356	101,461	93,774	150,806	87,478	140,940	152,182	895,359	
Total	106,676	86,361	102,529	158,957	216,142	295,812	164,679	235,252	290,863	1,508,261	
Oil seeds—											
Til or gingelly	1,596	8	51	20,941	1,742	671	172	7,111	1,953	34,255	
Groundnut	4,047	6,856	4,194	4,187	3,443	31,914	22,109	14,407	8,409	100,466	
Castora	9,175	3,843	6,024	8,947	24,657	14,739	3,297	21,136	16,104	107,982	
Others	46	1,862	6,123	...	10	1,073	846	180	40	10,785	
Total	15,764	12,569	16,392	34,075	29,852	49,557	26,423	42,834	26,522	253,488	
Condiments and spices—											
Sugarcane, etc.	1,607	1,524	742	827	3,278	3,153	3,016	1,054	3,035	18,246	
Cotton	638	2,000	126	6	404	2,333	23	2,752	50	8,392	
Indigo, etc.	4,498	339	1,078	9,561	6,106	53,122	94,834	12,609	13,198	141,405	
Drugs and Narcotics—	...	...	...	...	...	1	184	41	...	226	
Tobacco	138	675	443	78	135	603	273	85	152	2,637	
Others	146	150	114	56	192	200	141	100	51	1,159	
Total	284	826	557	129	387	802	414	194	203	3,796	











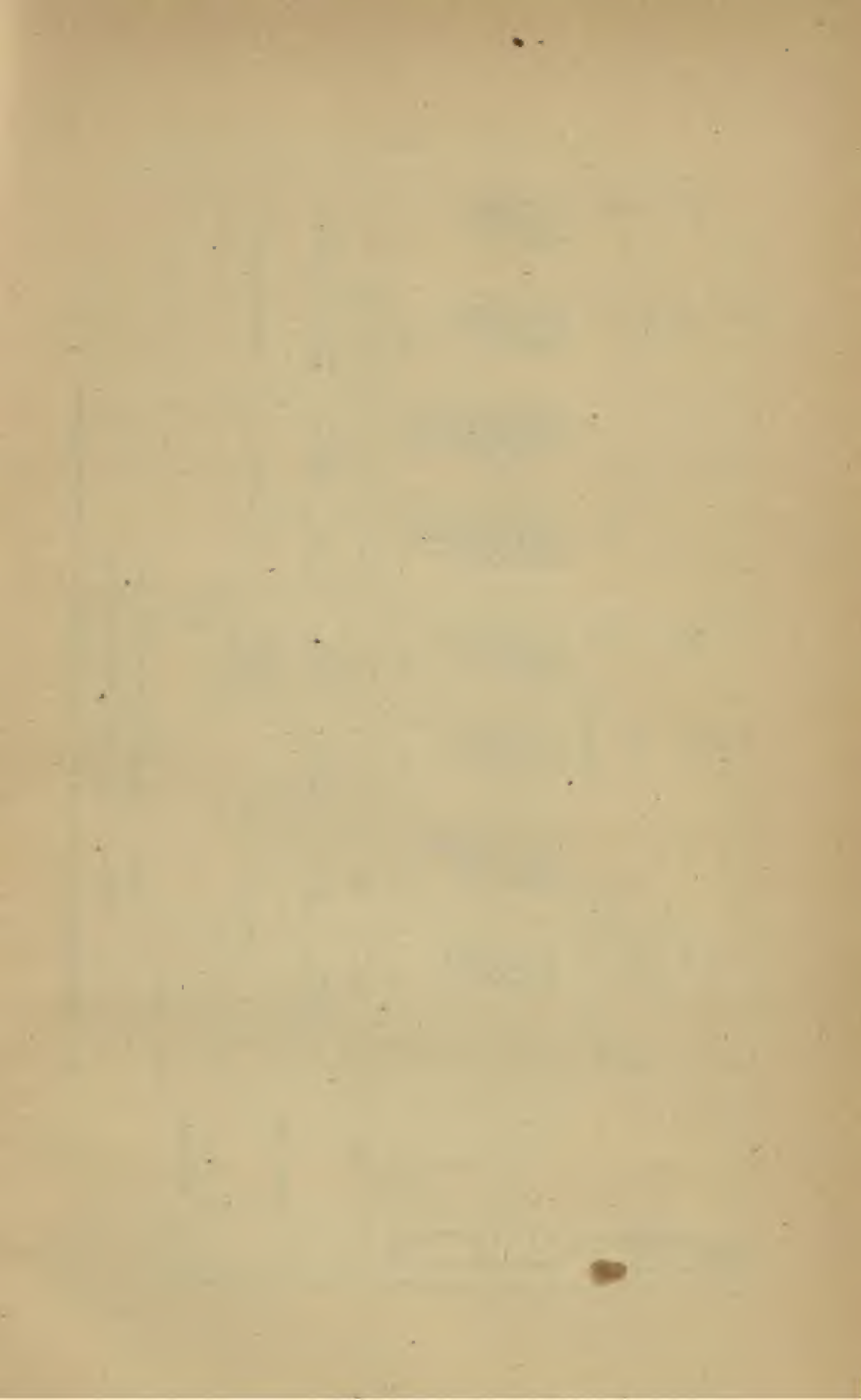
**X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.**

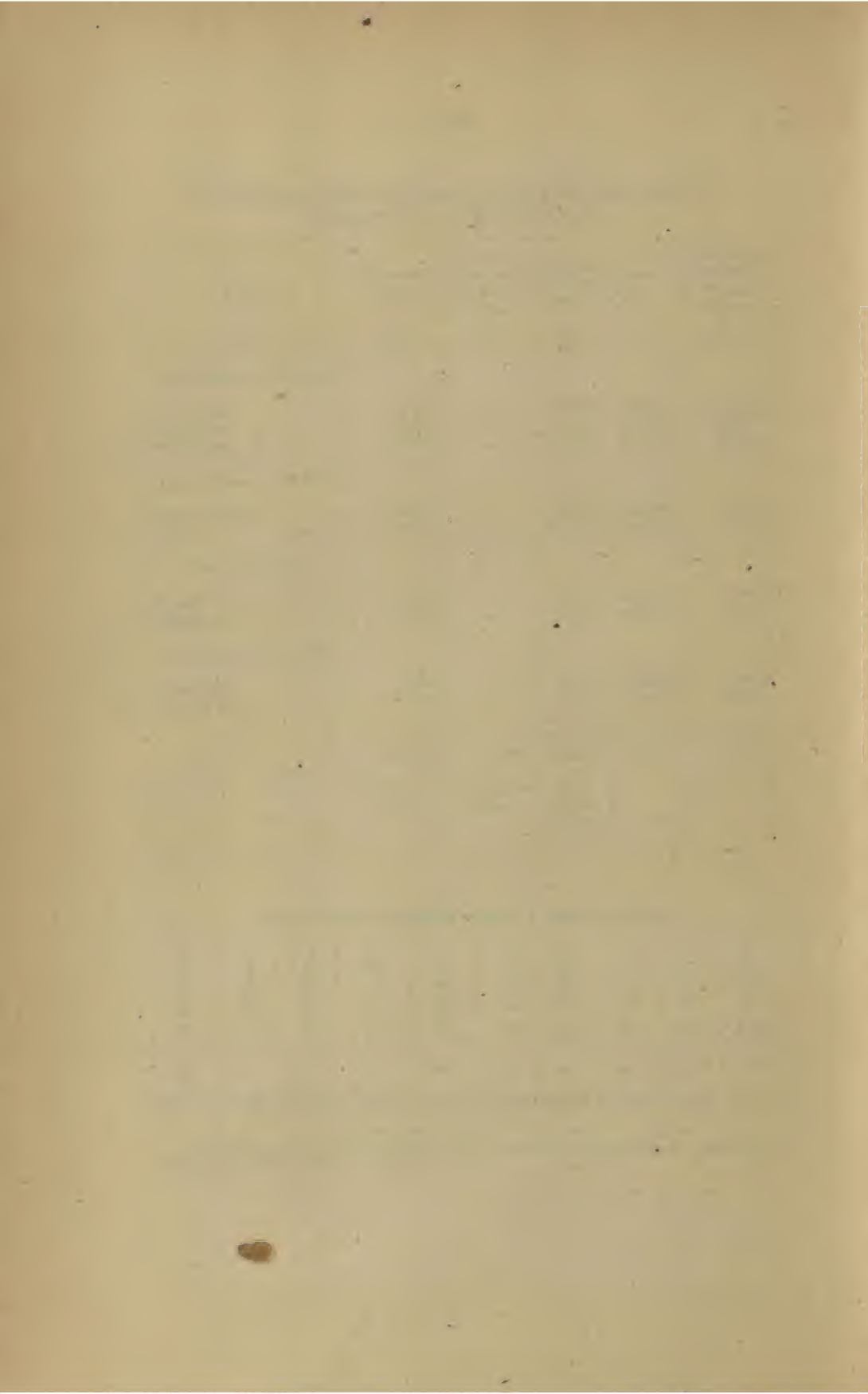
Taluka.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of Taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>PENUKONDA DIVISION.</b>					
Penukonda ... ..	111.25		111.25	689.36	52.82
Hindupur ... ..	52.17	10.86	63.03	428.75	38.17
Madakasira ... ..	39.04	...	39.04	442.52	20.58
<b>DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.</b>					
Dharmavaram ... ..	42.61	...	42.61	730.09	3.96
Kadiri ... ..	217.24	...	217.24	1,141.63	55.91
<b>GOOTY DIVISION.</b>					
Gooty ... ..	61.65	...	61.65	898.06	9.68
Tadipatri ... ..	82.91	...	82.91	639.56	23.37
<b>ANANTAPUR DIVISION.</b>					
Anantapur ... ..	79.09	...	79.09	914.74	18.01
Kalyandrug ... ..	56.75	...	56.75	816.00	13.35
Total ...	742.71 r 743 square miles.	10.86 or 11 square miles.	753.57 or 754 square miles.	6,281.01	24.18

**Net Revenue realised under Forests during**

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
56,513	34,956	43,402	49,621	1,19,736	82,528	98,073	40,323	89,442	81,251

**NOTE.**—Kadiri taluk was transferred to this district from the Cuddapah district with effect from 1st October 1910.









**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.**

(Figures for Kadiri Taluk are given separately).

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—cont.

Particulars.	Dry.							
	Penunkonda Division.				Goody Division.		Anantapur Division.	
	Penunkonda Taluk.		Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Goody Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Rs. A.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.
0 9	...	...	1	10	...	...	45	...
0 8	...	24	...	15	34	...	83	6
0 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
0 6	...	...	8	48	48	...	7	...
0 5	...	...	...	47	...	...	5	62
0 4	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 2	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...
<i>Water spread of tanks.</i>								
2 0	109	8	...	5	...	...	...	...
1 8	...	8	9	17	...	...	8	...
1 0	73	28	6	...	...	...	17	23
0 12	10	24	29	...	...	...	7	...
0 11	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
0 8	122	...	122	27	...	...	165	...
0 7	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
0 6	20	...	27	108	...	...	5	6
Grand Total	187,582	146,686	173,931	267,463	320,080	176,580	340,141	314,831









XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*  
(Part I. Area under each money rate in the Kadiri Taluk).

Wet (Single crop).						Wet (Double crop).				Dry.											
Particulars.		Occupied.		Unoccu- pied.		Total.		Particu- lars.		Extent.		Occupied.		Unoccu- pied.		Total.					
Money rates.		(2)		(3)		(4)		Money rates.		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)	
(1)		Extent.		Extent.		Extent.		Extent.		Money rates.		Money rates.		Money rates.		Money rates.		Money rates.		Money rates.	
BS. A.		ACR.		ACR.		ACR.		BS. A.		ACR.		ACR.		BS. A.		ACR.		ACR.		ACR.	
9 0	...	...	44	...	3	47	10 0	1 8	25	...	1	...	25	...	1	...	25	...	1	...	25
8 0	...	...	152	...	...	152	9 5	1 4	3,708	...	98	...	3,806	...	98	...	3,806	...	98	...	3,806
7 0	...	...	510	...	13	523	8 12	1 0	4,100	...	430	...	4,530	...	430	...	4,530	...	430	...	4,530
6 0	...	...	1,211	...	16	1,229	8 0	0 12	11,736	...	891	...	12,627	...	891	...	12,627	...	891	...	12,627
5 0	...	...	1,823	...	31	1,854	7 8	0 8	29,795	...	2,352	...	32,147	...	2,352	...	32,147	...	2,352	...	32,147
4 0	...	...	2,948	...	198	3,146	7 3	0 6	51,493	...	9,713	...	64,209	...	9,713	...	64,209	...	9,713	...	64,209
3 8	...	...	2,480	...	118	2,598	6 11	0 4	121,130	...	62,201	...	183,337	...	62,201	...	183,337	...	62,201	...	183,337
3 0	...	...	815	...	122	937	6 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 8	...	...	296	...	38	334	5 13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 0	...	...	31	...	...	31	5 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		10,310		541		10,851		Total ...		224,996		75,686		Total ...		300,682		Total ...		300,682	
Special rate.		...		...		...		Special rate.		...		...		Special rate.		...		Special rate.		...	
5 0	...	...	27	...	...	27	4 0	3 0	25	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	25
3 0	...	...	1	...	...	1	4 11	2 0	40	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	40
Grand Total ...		10,338		541		10,879		Grand Total ...		225,393		75,689		Grand Total ...		301,082		Grand Total ...		301,082	
Total ...		...		...		...		Total ...		397		3		Total ...		400		Total ...		400	
Compounded under well rules.		...		...		...		Compounded under well rules.		...		...		Grand Total ...		301,082		Grand Total ...		301,082	
Grand Total		...		...		...		Grand Total		...		...		Grand Total		...		Grand Total		...	





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Kadiri taluk.)

Wet lands.		Under a second class source of irrigation.		Under a third class source of irrigation.		Under a fourth class source of irrigation.		Under a fifth class source of irrigation.	
Class and sort of soil.		Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
4	1	1	RS. A. P. 9 0 0	2	RS. A. P. 8 0 0	3	RS. A. P. 7 0 0	4	RS. A. P. 6 0 0
4	2	2	8 0 0	3	7 0 0	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0
3	1								
4	3	3	7 0 0	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0
3	2								
7	1	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0
4	4								
3	3	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0
7	2								
6	1	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0
8	1								
4	5	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0
3	4								
7	3	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0	11	2 0 0
6	2								
8	2	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0	11	2 0 0	12	2 0 0
3	5								
7	4	10	2 0 0	11	2 0 0	12	2 0 0	13	2 0 0
6	3								
8	3	11	2 0 0	12	2 0 0	13	2 0 0	14	2 0 0
7	5								
6	4	12	2 0 0	13	2 0 0	14	2 0 0	15	2 0 0
8	4								
6	5	13	2 0 0	14	2 0 0	15	2 0 0	16	2 0 0
8	5								

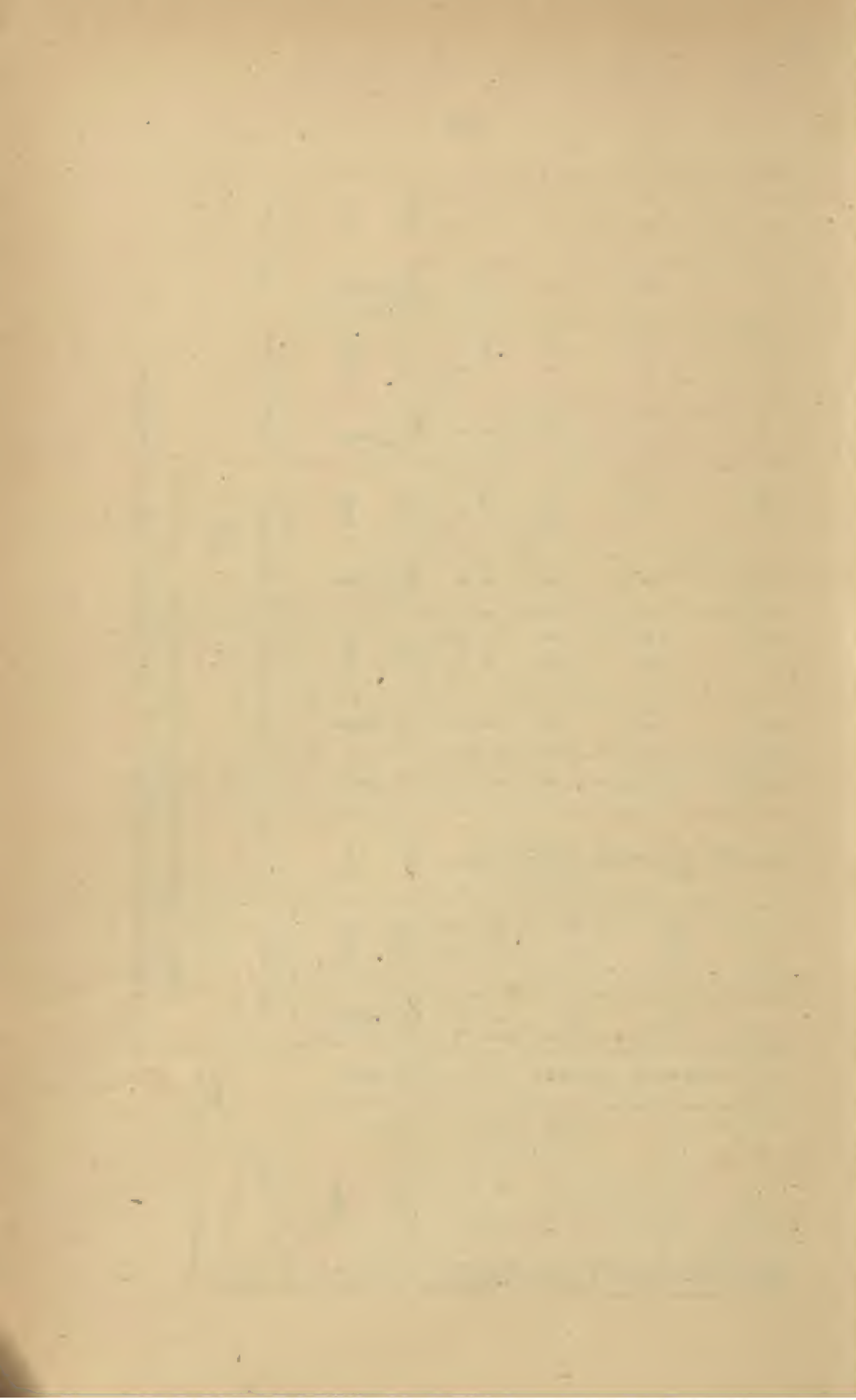
• *Dry lands.*

Class and sort of soil.	Taram.	Rate.
3-1 ... ..	1	RS. A. P. 2 0 0
3-2, 4-1, 6-1 .. ..	2	1 8 0
3-3, 4-2, 6-2, 7-1, 5-1 .. ..	3	1 4 0
3-4, 4-3, 6-3, 7-2, 5-2, 8-1 .. ..	4	1 0 0
3-5, 4-4, 6-4, 7-3, 5-3, 8-2 .. ..	5	0 12 0
4-5, 6-5, 7-4, 5-4, 8-3 .. ..	6	0 8 0
7-5, 5-5, 8-4 .. ..	7	0 6 0
8-6 .. ..	8	0 4 0







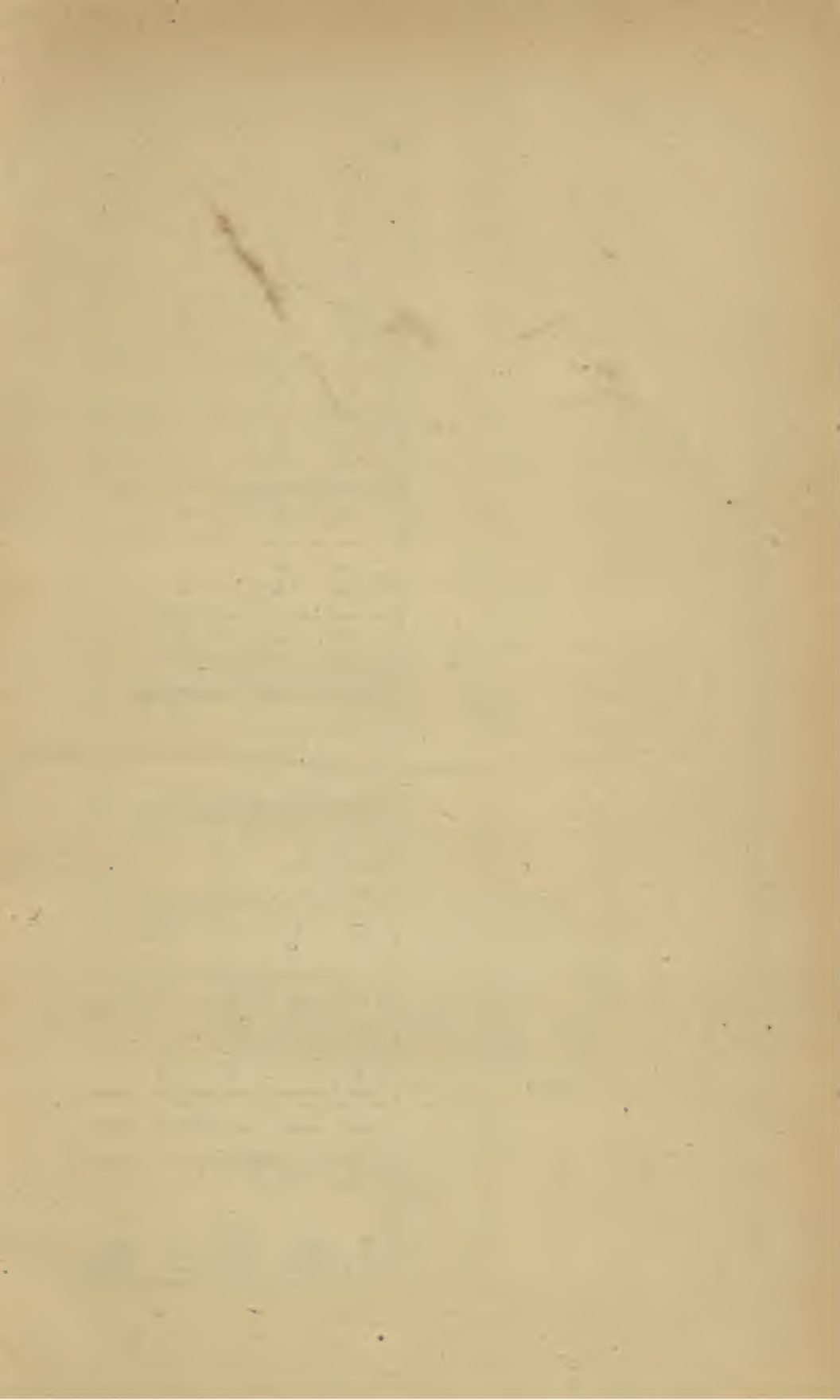






XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*  
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Gooty Division).

Dry.						Wet.																							
Soil.		First group.		Second group.		Soil		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.															
Class.	(1)	Sort.	(2)	Tarim.	(3)	Rate.	(4)	Tarim.	(5)	Rate.	(6)	Sort.	(8)	Tarim.	(9)	Rate.	(10)	Tarim.	(11)	Rate.	(12)	Tarim.	(13)	Rate.	(14)	Tarim.	(15)	Rate.	(16)
				Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
III	...	...	1	1	1	2 8	2 8	2	2 0	2 0	2 0	IV	...	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	8 0	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0	4	6 0	6 0
III	...	...	2	2	2	2 0	2 0	3	1 8	8 0	8 0	IV	...	2	2	2	0	0	3	7 0	7 0	4	6 0	5	6 0	5	6 0	5 0	
IV	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	III	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	IV	...	3	3	3	7 0	7 0	3	6 0	6 0	4	6 0	6	6 0	6	6 0	6 4 0	
IV	...	...	2	2	2	1 8	1 8	4	1 0	...	...	VII	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	IV	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	III	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	...	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	V	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	...	...	3	3	3	1 8	1 8	...	...	...	...	VII	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV	...	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	V	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	...	...	1	1	1	1 0	1 0	5	0 12	...	...	VIII	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	...	...	5	5	5	0 12	0 12	6	0 8	...	...	VI	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...





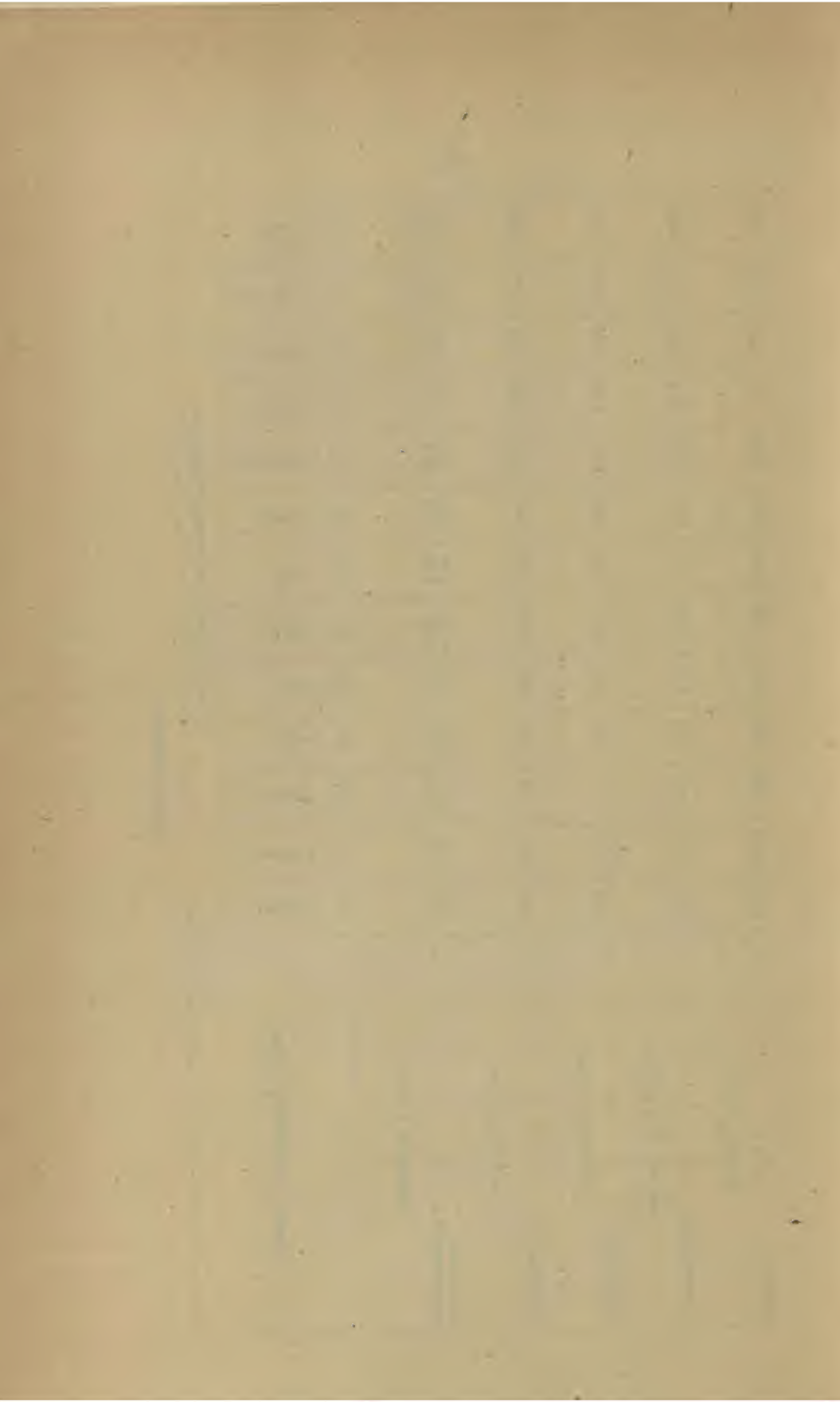




# XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.		Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in													
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.	
PENUNKONDA TALUK.															
Bekkapetnam	...	0.12	0.19	0.06	0.66	1.47	1.97	2.35	4.93	6.14	4.40	2.13	0.45	24.77	
Penunkonda	...	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.88	2.42	2.27	2.00	3.06	5.89	5.03	2.09	0.44	23.91	
HINDUPUR TALUK.															
Hindupur	...	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.67	2.69	2.30	2.14	3.01	4.65	4.73	1.75	0.36	22.62	
MADAKASIRA TALUK.															
Madakasira	...	0.13	0.02	0.17	0.91	3.15	2.21	2.13	2.62	4.70	5.45	1.76	0.34	23.60	
DHARMAYARAM TALUK.															
Dharmayaram	...	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.47	1.40	2.19	1.68	3.11	5.03	4.18	1.80	0.33	20.48	
KADIRI TALUK.															
Kadiri	...	0.18	0.09	0.34	0.65	2.07	2.33	2.62	4.12	6.32	5.18	2.32	0.52	25.64	





Gooty Taluk.													
Gooty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uttarakonda *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tadpatral Taluk.													
Tadpatral	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yadri *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur Taluk.													
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kalyandrug Taluk.													
Kalyandrug *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Average	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

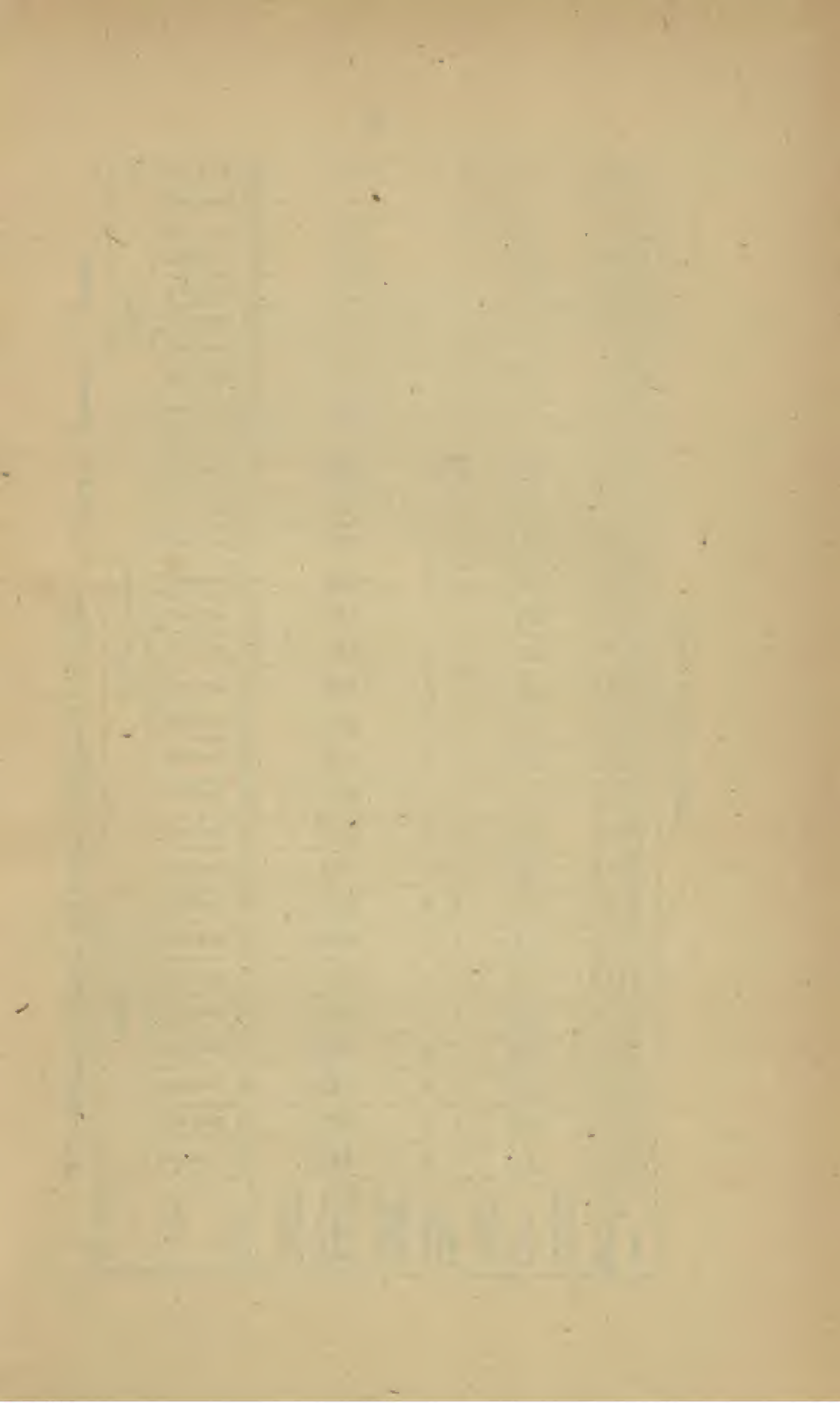
\* 1881-1908.



## XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasil 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.							Cultivation including waste charged.					Total demand of Land Revenue and Miscellaneous.	Land area.	(15)		
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Extent.	Dry.		Wet.		(12)				(13)	(14)
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.		Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charges.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
PANKONDA DIVISION.																	
Pankonda	101,004	28,467	16,013	60,183	117,617	87,649	101,004	49,371	15,878	77,046	22,237	1,30,760	9,678	1,48,322			
Alindapur	83,713	34,039	26,333	59,024	160,045	1,30,933	53,712	38,441	19,780	1,01,976	19,382	1,02,801	10,977	1,45,778			
Maddur	49,061	33,332	15,171	66,168	104,282	100,500	80,084	31,251	12,073	62,631	16,776	98,199	7,774	1,05,973			
DARMAVARAM DIVISION.																	
Darmavaram	108,940	33,502	11,024	47,658	130,864	80,860	108,940	40,730	11,055	68,901	37,083	1,42,719	9,885	1,52,604			
Kadali	213,901	78,357	14,260	70,712	283,161	1,40,000	213,901	89,623	13,611	71,280	27,638	1,76,756	19,616	1,98,391			
GOOTY DIVISION.																	
Gooty	248,778	1,73,373	6,814	28,424	255,632	2,01,627	248,778	1,75,023	3,374	24,117	84,237	2,31,100	31,005	2,72,159			
Thopari	162,130	1,23,790	6,730	22,067	169,866	1,64,783	162,130	1,23,920	6,694	35,746	37,719	2,04,100	10,634	2,30,134			
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																	
Anantapur	140,415	44,330	14,785	59,832	125,200	1,03,475	140,415	34,181	14,544	69,230	60,087	1,08,020	11,565	1,60,404			
Kalyandrug	153,744	52,121	9,178	34,339	161,051	96,440	153,744	67,647	8,990	32,191	28,300	1,10,030	8,132	1,34,608			
Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total	1,310,711	6,10,007	114,947	5,00,239	1,425,658	11,10,306	1,310,711	6,73,698	169,354	5,30,690	3,90,837	11,48,731	1,07,783	13,56,514			







## XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Taluk.	Demand.										Collected or written off.										Balance.									
	Pasli 1913.	Pasli 1914.	Pasli 1915.	Pasli 1916.	Pasli 1917.	Pasli 1918.	Pasli 1919.	Pasli 1920.	Pasli 1921.	Pasli 1922.	Pasli 1913.	Pasli 1914.	Pasli 1915.	Pasli 1916.	Pasli 1917.	Pasli 1918.	Pasli 1919.	Pasli 1920.	Pasli 1921.	Pasli 1922.	Pasli 1913.	Pasli 1914.	Pasli 1915.	Pasli 1916.	Pasli 1917.	Pasli 1918.	Pasli 1919.	Pasli 1920.	Pasli 1921.	Pasli 1922.
U	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
PENKONDA DIVISION.																														
Pennakonda.	153	122	131	143	138	190	153	169	117	148	161	160	112	149	131	99	151	157	117	148	2	13	9	3	7	1	...	...	...	...
Hindapur ...	197	128	146	263	161	116	175	183	141	161	179	119	145	169	146	110	174	182	141	163	3	9	6	5	6	...	...	...	...	...
Madakasira.	140	104	108	121	103	64	133	120	82	166	142	89	107	120	102	54	121	133	81	103	4	5	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
DHARMA-YAMAM DIVISION.																														
Dharma-yamam.	120	113	96	131	116	101	134	160	115	153	127	111	97	121	116	101	122	159	113	162	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kadiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207*	168	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	168	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOOTY DIVISION.																														
Gooley ...	313	306	303	307	284	279	266	263	264	272	314	301	294	266	270	274	294	280	243	271	1	2	9	1	8	6	...	...	...	...
Tudipar ...	227	231	220	217	211	212	220	219	212	220	223	216	213	215	204	203	216	212	212	219	2	5	7	2	9	6	4	7	...	...
AKASTAPUR DIVISION.																														
Akustapur.	188	123	124	104	120	129	120	179	137	180	183	146	131	134	122	125	158	179	130	170	2	4	6	...	4	4	...	...	...	...
Kalyandurg.	128	119	104	120	161	95	111	131	99	128	123	166	145	128	99	95	110	124	99	125	5	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,472	1,271	1,230	1,345	1,232	1,060	1,078	1,048	1,323	1,066	1,446	1,213	1,197	1,236	1,190	1,064	1,346	1,015	1,314	1,046	27	44	39	10	30	16	32	38	9	11

\* Kadiri was added in Pasli 1920.

## XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.																Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).																
	Wet.								Dry.																								
	Fall 1918.	Fall 1919.	Fall 1920.	Fall 1921.	Fall 1922.	Total.	Fall 1918.	Fall 1919.	Fall 1920.	Fall 1921.	Fall 1922.	Total.	Fall 1918.	Fall 1919.	Fall 1920.	Fall 1921.	Fall 1922.	Fall 1923.	Fall 1924.	Fall 1925.	Fall 1926.	Fall 1927.	Fall 1928.	Fall 1929.	Fall 1930.	Fall 1931.	Fall 1932.	Total.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	
<b>PANJONDA</b> DIVISION.																																	
Panjkonda	...	0	10	1	3	32	...	1	12	1	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Hardpur	...	29	11	3	7	52	...	...	12	2	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Madakstra	...	1	19	5	5	33	...	...	20	7	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>DHARM- YARAN</b> DIVISION.																																	
Dharmayran	...	3	6	1	2	8	...	...	11	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kadiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>GOOTY</b> DIVISION.																																	
Gooty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tadipatri	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>ANANTAPUR</b> DIVISION.																																	
Anantapur	...	8	12	3	23	46	...	...	19	1	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kalyandurg	...	2	10	12	3	25	...	...	15	6	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	3	31	23	14	97	...	...	15	7	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

\* Kadiri was added in Fall 1930.









XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans

Taluka.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in											Total recovered.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		(12)
		Pash 1813.	Pash 1814.	Pash 1815.	Pash 1816.	Pash 1817.	Pash 1818.	Pash 1819.	Pash 1820.	Pash 1821.	Pash 1822.	Total, including balance at the Pash 1813.	(13)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.													
Penukonda	...	558	460	325	200	550	4,115	2,330	450	2,105	2,150	30,118	16,698
Hindupur	...	1,867	1,325	2,285	3,270	970	26,785	13,025	16,508	5,597	3,985	1,11,058	68,749
Madakasira	...	2,100	920	1,300	3,440	20,215	52,340	31,120	8,830	13,525	18,170	1,68,001	1,01,306
DIJAMAVARAM DIVISION.													
Dijamavaram	...	1,69	250	2,425	150	4,680	7,770	6,325	5,125	5,230	8,510	74,615	20,970
Kadiri	...	4,495	1,505	1,805	2,730	1,025	22,300	10,455	3,614	850	1,470	51,943	52,949
GOOTY DIVISION.													
Gooty	...	6,995	3,005	2,250	940	6,527	20,895	7,045	780	125	25	1,39,245	1,32,849
Tadpatri	...	1,125	700	850	790	3,155	2,105	550	100	1,000	...	36,832	18,430
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.													
Anantapur	...	1,290	...	1,800	610	4,205	7,882	3,520	460	2,670	2,800	25,877	29,529
Kalyandrug	...	750	600	375	700	1,225	9,635	3,195	575	...	120	32,050	15,887
Total	...	20,650	8,765	13,425	12,800	42,612	1,59,857	78,465	39,442	31,192	37,230	6,82,742	4,57,367

## XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

No.	Fasil.	Penukonda Division.				Dharmavarum Division.		Goody Division.				Anantapur Division.		District Average.
		Penukonda Taluk.	Udipi Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Madakasira.	Dharmavarum Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Goody Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Tadpatri.	Kadiki (Kalyachervu).	Anantapur.	Kalyandrug.	
		(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1313	...	150	141	146	...	137	157	109	131	143	133	141	153	142
1314	...	136	130	141	...	131	115	110	121	140	119	126	127	127
1315	...	968	989	1018	...	953	1037	944	913	1078	929	960	1037	979
1316	...	90	88	96	...	86	101	83	89	99	86	91	98	92
1317	...	87	85	91	...	81	93	79	79	87	81	80	93	83
1318	...	67	71	77	...	67	74	63	67	71	70	65	71	69
1319	...	78	91	90	...	84	83	78	82	88	86	81	85	84
1320	...	102	103	111	...	110	96	89	93	98	102	92	109	101
1321	...	84	87	92	...	96	99	77	79	94	84	80	99	88
1322	...	70	72	73	...	74	71	71	65	77	68	68	75	71

Rice (second sort)

















Cumbé.									
1313	...	...	40.2	...	...	35.3	32.2	20.6	30.0
1314	...	...	28.5	...	...	21.6	25.8	22.2	22.5
1315	...	...	18.96	...	...	16.80	16.13	16.37	15.99
1316	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	17.2	16.8	15.9
1317	...	...	15.6	...	...	13.6	14.2	13.9	12.9
1318	...	...	13.0	...	...	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.1
1319	...	...	13.4	...	...	14.3	16.3	15.4	14.5
1320	...	...	16.1	...	...	20.0	20.7	17.4	16.1
1321	...	...	16.8	...	...	17.3	16.7	15.8	14.8
1322	...	...	13.1	...	...	19.3	15.0	13.1	12.2
Bayl.									
1313	...	...	40.9	...	...	31.3	35.3	33.5	35.0
1314	...	...	29.1	...	...	35.2	27.0	27.1	24.5
1315	...	...	18.28	...	...	18.08	18.97	19.23	18.92
1316	...	...	16.3	...	...	16.0	17.5	16.9	16.6
1317	...	...	15.2	...	...	14.2	15.0	14.1	14.3
1318	...	...	12.7	...	...	12.7	12.8	14.0	14.2
1319	...	...	14.5	...	...	14.3	14.6	15.5	15.3
1320	...	...	17.2	...	...	15.1	18.2	18.0	16.5
1321	...	...	18.2	...	...	17.9	17.3	17.7	15.9
1322	...	...	15.0	...	...	14.5	16.3	14.5	14.1
Sala.									
1313	...	...	13.8	...	...	14.2	13.7	14.1	14.2
1314	...	...	13.3	...	...	14.0	12.7	11.4	14.0
1315	...	...	14.96	...	...	16.23	15.11	16.34	17.78
1316	...	...	16.6	...	...	18.3	15.9	16.4	18.8
1317	...	...	18.5	...	...	18.7	17.3	20.7	21.0
1318	...	...	18.7	...	...	19.1	19.3	19.6	20.8
1319	...	...	18.9	...	...	21.5	16.9	19.8	21.7
1320	...	...	17.9	...	...	20.2	17.3	20.0	21.1
1321	...	...	18.0	...	...	20.7	17.5	21.4	21.5
1322	...	...	18.8	...	...	19.7	18.1	21.1	21.1
Cumbé.									
1313	...	...	31.7	...	...	30.1	31.7	30.7	31.7
1314	...	...	22.2	...	...	24.1	22.2	20.7	22.2
1315	...	...	16.29	...	...	16.02	16.29	22.65	16.29
1316	...	...	16.4	...	...	15.9	16.4	21.9	16.4
1317	...	...	14.3	...	...	13.8	14.3	19.4	14.3
1318	...	...	13.7	...	...	12.2	13.7	13.7	12.8
1319	...	...	14.2	...	...	14.3	14.2	17.4	15.1
1320	...	...	17.2	...	...	17.2	18.7	22.8	18.4
1321	...	...	17.3	...	...	15.6	17.3	20.7	17.1
1322	...	...	14.1	...	...	12.2	14.1	18.4	14.5
Bayl.									
1313	...	...	31.6	...	...	35.0	30.4	31.6	35.9
1314	...	...	20.8	...	...	24.2	22.6	20.8	26.6
1315	...	...	18.90	...	...	18.92	18.24	18.90	18.96
1316	...	...	15.3	...	...	16.2	15.8	15.3	16.4
1317	...	...	14.9	...	...	14.7	14.2	14.9	14.8
1318	...	...	13.1	...	...	13.5	13.5	12.9	13.1
1319	...	...	13.9	...	...	14.6	14.7	13.9	14.8
1320	...	...	19.0	...	...	16.8	16.0	19.0	17.8
1321	...	...	17.5	...	...	15.8	15.8	17.5	16.7
1322	...	...	15.3	...	...	14.9	14.4	15.9	15.3
Sala.									
1313	...	...	14.1	...	...	15.5	14.5	12.7	14.1
1314	...	...	12.8	...	...	13.2	14.4	12.8	13.3
1315	...	...	13.09	...	...	17.97	17.97	13.09	15.99
1316	...	...	19.5	...	...	19.5	19.5	19.5	17.0
1317	...	...	16.8	...	...	22.2	22.2	15.5	19.1
1318	...	...	16.8	...	...	21.1	19.5	16.8	18.8
1319	...	...	16.3	...	...	22.0	19.4	16.3	18.9
1320	...	...	16.4	...	...	21.4	19.5	16.4	19.3
1321	...	...	18.5	...	...	21.1	19.3	18.5	19.5
1322	...	...	18.7	...	...	21.1	19.7	18.7	19.5



## XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV—"Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of those wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PERKONDA DIVISION.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	As. P.		
Perukonda ...	{ 1908-1909	23	548	20	735	23	66	3,080	46 10 8	0 6	18	5.05
	{ 1909-1910	22	512	20	735	23	65	3,107	47 12 9	0 6	26	3.84
	{ 1910-1911	29	652	21	798	23	78	3,401	46 9 5	0 7	41	14.63
	{ 1911-1912	36	800	21	798	23	80	3,585	44 13 0	0 7	43	20.03
{ 1912-1913	47	1,052	19	723	22	1,764	83	3,544	40 4 4	0 7	37	18.91
Hindupur ...	{ 1908-1909	88	1,952	23	826	23	134	4,315	32 3 3	0 8	31	35.05
	{ 1909-1910	98	2,184	23	910	24	145	4,776	32 15 0	0 9	61	8.19
	{ 1910-1911	95	2,293	20	770	25	141	5,043	35 12 3	0 10	41	14.03
	{ 1911-1912	104	2,344	19	721	28	151	5,204	34 7 5	0 10	32	21.87
{ 1912-1913	101	2,266	22	829	29	2,406	152	5,561	36 9 4	0 11	37	18.91
Madakasira ...	{ 1908-1909	45	1,008	6	245	12	84	2,126	33 3 6	0 5	19	10.05
	{ 1909-1910	35	748	7	265	21	63	2,368	37 9 4	0 5	32	15.64
	{ 1910-1911	39	952	12	265	19	70	2,500	35 11 5	0 6	29	13.79
	{ 1911-1912	53	1,109	6	231	16	75	2,507	33 6 10	0 6	29	10.34
{ 1912-1913	53	1,157	9	333	14	1,022	76	2,515	33 1 6	0 6	34	17.65





## DHARMAYARAM DIVISION.

Dharmayaram.	{ 1908-1909	54	1,208	16	616	16	1,223	86	3,047	35	6	11	0	7	22	9-9
	{ 1909-1910	49	1,108	18	785	13	1,071	78	2,954	37	5	9	0	7	28	3-57
	{ 1910-1911	54	1,195	20	777	15	1,343	93	3,315	35	10	4	0	8	57	12-21
	{ 1911-1912	77	1,720	24	889	20	1,740	121	4,359	36	0	5	0	9	64	26-56
	{ 1912-1913	87	1,932	26	980	16	1,932	159	4,244	32	14	5	0	9	61	18-08

Kadiri was added to Anantapur District on 1st October 1910.

Kadiri	{ 1908-1909	52	1,178	22	887	13	1,066	88	3,131	35	9	3	0	4	27	33-33
	{ 1910-1911	58	1,280	25	966	19	1,613	102	3,859	37	13	4	0	6	43	11-63
	{ 1911-1912	58	1,360	24	1,098	20	1,769	107	4,287	39	12	7	0	6	40	25-00
	{ 1912-1913	58	1,360	24	1,098	20	1,769	107	4,287	39	12	7	0	6	40	25-00

## GOORY DIVISION.

Goory	{ 1908-1909	101	2,302	14	604	18	1,384	133	4,290	32	4	1	0	5	31	...
	{ 1909-1910	100	2,294	11	613	19	1,386	130	4,243	32	0	10	0	5	47	34-04
	{ 1910-1911	96	2,208	17	680	16	1,569	132	4,498	34	1	3	0	6	39	26-31
	{ 1911-1912	98	2,282	23	1,006	24	1,760	145	5,028	34	10	10	0	7	45	17-02
	{ 1912-1913	113	2,532	38	1,442	25	1,898	176	5,867	33	5	4	0	8	51	7-84

Tadpatri	{ 1908-1909	67	1,540	23	882	26	2,779	116	5,201	44	13	5	0	8	41	24-04
	{ 1909-1910	72	1,640	20	763	27	2,701	119	5,104	42	14	3	0	8	36	8-33
	{ 1910-1911	70	1,796	25	1,555	25	2,044	129	5,395	41	13	2	0	9	45	20-00
	{ 1911-1912	76	1,676	35	1,337	26	2,406	137	5,439	39	11	3	0	10	42	11-85
	{ 1912-1913	78	1,752	37	1,435	29	2,975	144	6,112	42	7	1	0	10	41	12-19

## ANANTAPUR DIVISION.

Anantapur	{ 1908-1909	67	1,568	8	259	14	1,285	89	3,112	34	15	6	0	5	35	28-05
	{ 1909-1910	65	1,384	12	332	15	1,257	92	3,313	34	14	9	0	6	36	15-38
	{ 1910-1911	59	1,304	14	539	14	1,125	87	3,028	34	12	10	0	5	29	17-24
	{ 1911-1912	71	1,663	9	836	16	1,293	96	3,292	34	4	8	0	6	29	20-68
	{ 1912-1913	61	1,412	13	595	14	1,248	91	3,255	35	12	4	0	6	25	8-00



## XIX.—Income-tax—cont.

## (Part IV—"Other sources" only)—cont.

Taluka	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.					
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of population.	Number.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				
ANANTAPUR DIVISION —cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	As. P.						
Kalyandurg	{ 1908-1909	34	750	9	329	16	1,580	59	2,559	45	1	13	...			
	{ 1909-1910	36	760	9	329	15	1,566	60	2,685	41	12	12	25-00			
	{ 1910-1911	43	956	10	371	14	1,392	67	2,719	40	9	6	30-00			
	{ 1911-1912	45	1,028	11	413	14	1,434	70	2,876	41	1	6	...			
{ 1912-1913	50	1,116	13	470	13	1,454	76	3,039	39	15	9	8	...			
District Total.	{ 1910-1911	546	12,057	162	6,943	168	13,730	880	33,080	37	8	0	7	317	20-13	
	{ 1911-1912	618	13,882	176	6,897	186	15,569	980	36,148	38	14	2	0	7	333	15-65
	{ 1912-1913	648	14,578	209	7,913	182	15,903	1,039	38,394	36	15	3	0	8	334	14-06

Note.—Owing to the revision of the territorial limits of the district in 1905, figures for the district have been given for three years only.







## XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
<i>Country spirits.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed ...	281	291
Issues in imperial proof gallons ...	32,455	37,868
Number of persons per retail shop.	3,428	3,310
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	1,63,182	2,18,257
Do. do. rentals ..	63,315	81,087

*Toddy.*

Number of retail shops licensed ...	709	712
Number of persons per shop ...	1,359	1,353
Gross receipts from tree-tax Rs.	2,80,753	2,99,079
Do. do. rentals ..	3,80,201	4,36,301

*Ganja—Bhang.*

Number of retail shops licensed ...	24	21
Quantity sold in seers ...	1,051	1,231
Number of persons per shop ...	40,134	45,868
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	7,985	8,865
Do. do. rentals ..	8,003	9,787

*Opium.*

Number of retail shops licensed ...	11	11
Quantity sold in seers ...	156	132
Number of persons per shop ...	87,566	87,565
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	3,136	3,550
Do. do. rentals ..	2,805	2,628

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

## XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	14,61,523	13,53,423
Stamps ...	1,48,607	1,60,407
Excise ...	9,09,312	10,58,881
Income-tax including Penalties ...	44,131	47,937
Forests (a) ...	1,90,550	1,75,417
Registration (b) ...	42,386	50,943
Opium ...	5,941	6,178
Salt (c) ...	207	323

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

(a) The figures are for the fasli years.

(b) The figures relate to Anantapur-Bellary Registration district and are for the calendar years.

(c) The figures are for Bellary sub-division.

## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Pennakonda.	Dharmavaram.	Gooty.	Anantapur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>						
<i>Land Revenue.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
House tax .. ..	...	10,340	5,035	11,195	1,410	27,980
Rents, etc., of fisheries ..	...	612	405	416	505	1,938
Miscellaneous .. ..	...	...	...	5	...	5
<i>Local Rates.</i>						
Cess on land .. ..	52,718	12,715	10,553	20,470	8,977	1,05,433
Railway cess .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Interest.</i>						
On Government securities, etc. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Law and Justice— Courts of Law.</i>						
Fines under Police and other Acts .. ..	...	642	286	767	35	1,730
<i>Education.</i>						
School fees .. ..	...	2,398	71	516	297	3,282
Contributions .. ..	16,315	16,808	10,479	10,639	13,043	67,284
Other receipts .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospital receipts .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions .. ..	4,469	311	152	548	95	5,575
Other receipts .. ..	1,053	615	668	1,039	29	3,401
<i>Minor Departments.</i>						
Veterinary, etc., receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Choultry receipts .. ..	...	...	...	123	...	123
Market and slaughter house receipts. ..	...	5,245	1,867	3,233	311	10,656
Contributions .. ..	...	...	...	2,050	...	2,050
Other receipts .. ..	13	394	653	615	106	1,771
<i>Railways.</i>						
Net receipts .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...







XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including naions in them.				Total.
		Penu- konda.	Dharma- varam.	Gooty.	Ananta- pur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Civil Works.</i>						
Ferry receipts ... ..	...	...	...	3	...	3
Tolls ... ..	12,976	...	...	...	..	12,976
<i>Contributions.</i>						
Contribution from Gov- ernment ... ..	70,830	...	...	...	...	70,830
Other contributions ...	1,712	15,142	7,813	5,793	14,528	44,188
Debt, deposit and advances ... ..	7,198	1,937	1,319	1,612	556	12,622
Total Receipts ...	1,66,784	67,149	39,301	59,024	39,892	3,72,150
EXPENDITURE.						
<i>Refunds.</i>						
Land Revenue and Local Rates ... ..	14	6	22	..	...	42
<i>Interest.</i>						
On loans, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>General adminis- tration.</i>						
General establishment of local funds ... ..	1,664	1,681	841	1,722	487	6,395
Other expenditure ...	3,887	1,358	790	973	535	7,543
<i>Education.</i>						
Secondary schools ...	...	1,944	...	...	...	1,944
Elementary schools ...	210	16,249	7,988	11,706	9,976	46,129
Other schools ... ..	1,955	...	...	...	...	1,955
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospitals and dispen- saries ... ..	2,890	5,774	2,673	8,425	1,485	21,247
Vaccination ... ..	1,808	1,083	888	902	668	5,354
Sanitation ... ..	...	5,411	3,467	7,192	1,078	17,148
Plague ... ..	7,015	...	...	...	...	7,015
Other epidemics ...	...	378	63	182	95	718
Other expenditure ...	1,300	...	...	...	...	1,300

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total. (7)
		Penn-konda. (3)	Dharmavaram. (4)	Gooty. (5)	Anantapur. (6)	
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>						
<i>Minor Departments.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public exhibition and fairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Superannuation, etc.</i>						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	2,571	789	188	599	241	4,388
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>						
Stationery supplied from Central Stores ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses ...	1,060	308	303	392	164	2,227
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Markets and slaughter houses ...	...	377	136	426	203	1,142
Cheultries ...	...	43	92	475	146	756
Lighting ...	...	2,278	1,129	1,811	99	5,317
Other expenditure ...	300	7	25	18	...	350
<i>Railways.</i>						
Construction of Railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>						
Civil Buildings ...	13,633	2,048	1,674	2,095	1,940	21,390
Communications ...	64,599	8,127	6,942	9,173	9,805	98,646
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements ...	2,913	5,541	7,167	4,470	2,311	22,402
Establishment, tools and plant ...	13,119	1,776	1,981	2,256	1,987	21,099
Contributions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	175	...	60	133	65	433
Debt, deposit and advances ...	5,816	1,352	595	1,308	295	9,366
Total Expenditure	1,24,919	56,505	37,034	54,258	31,503	3,04,309







XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Anantapur Municipality  
in 1912-13.

	Rs.
Opening balance	5,499

## RECEIPTS.

Tax on buildings and lands	5,450
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	1,040
Tax on arts	1,283
Tolls	1,127
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...
Realizations under special acts.	20
Rent of lands, buildings, and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	417
Conservancy receipts	291
Fees and revenue from—	
Educational institutions	5,447
Medical institutions	215
Markets and slaughter-houses.	954
Licence fees	330
Other fees	68
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	38
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	...
Grants and contributions from—	
Government	54,314
Local Boards	2,905
Other sources	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	708
Miscellaneous	98
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...
Loans	...
Advances recovered	327

Total Receipts	...	75,532
Total including balance	...	81,031

EXPENDITURE.

	Rs.
<b>Grant 1—</b>	
Communications .....	3,697
Buildings .....	1,511
Miscellaneous public improve- ments.	214
Drainage .....	
Water-supply .....	180
Establishment .....	180
Tools and plant and other stores.	60
Contributions for public works.	
<b>Grant 2—</b>	
Education .....	14,788
<b>Grant 3—</b>	
Hospitals and dispensaries .....	4,784
Vaccination .....	125
Registration of births and deaths.	120
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	3,297
Contributions .....	33
Plague charges .....	439
Veterinary charges .....	
<b>Grant 4—</b>	
Lighting .....	951
Markets and slaughter- houses.	120
Choultrys and Travellers' bungalows.	
Avenues .....	84
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	2,070
<b>Grant 5—</b>	
Supervision and management.	1,070
Repayment of debt .....	
Interest on debt .....	
Discount on investment .....	
Advances .....	1,624
Refunds .....	
Investments .....	190

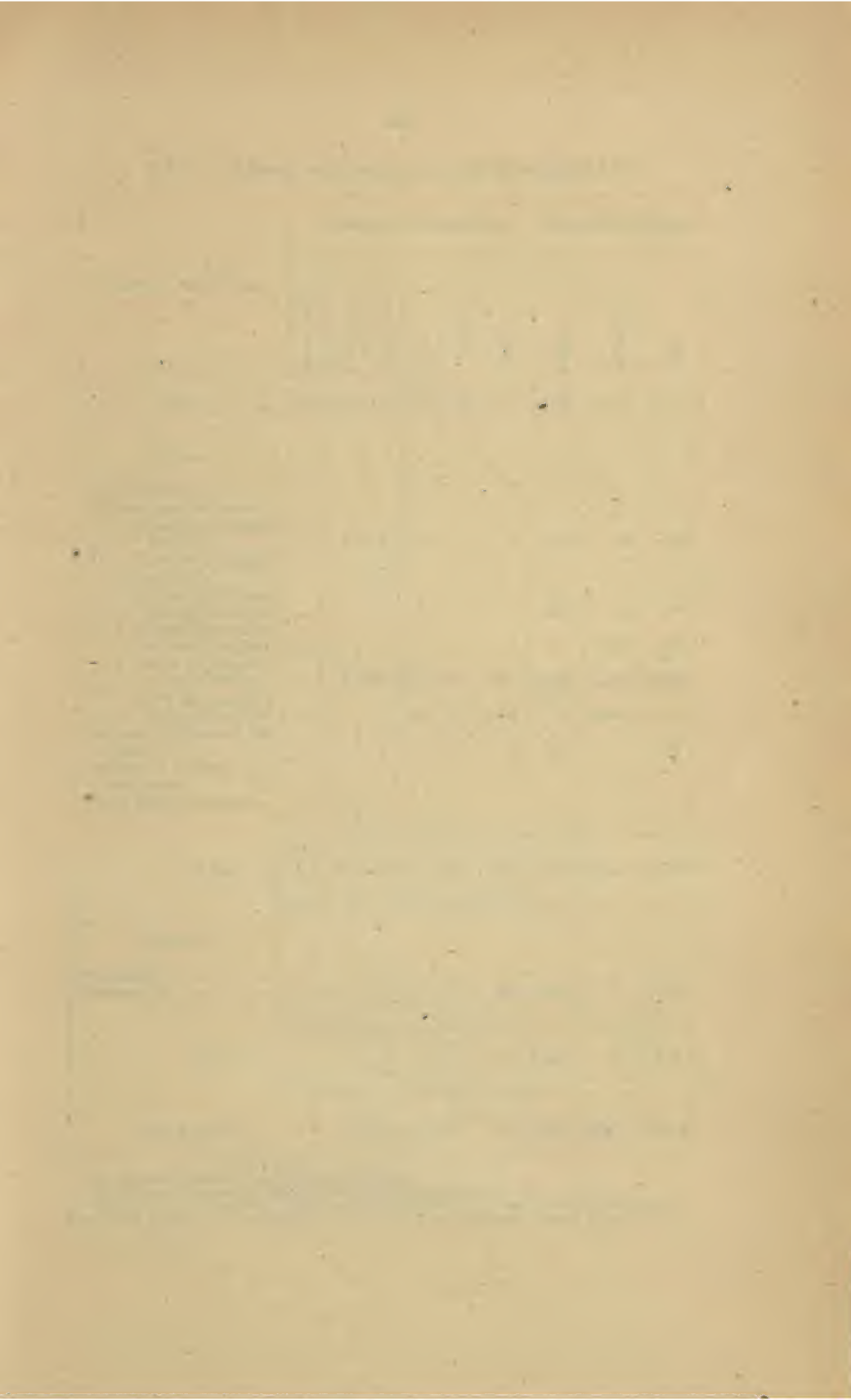
Total Expenditure	...	35,427
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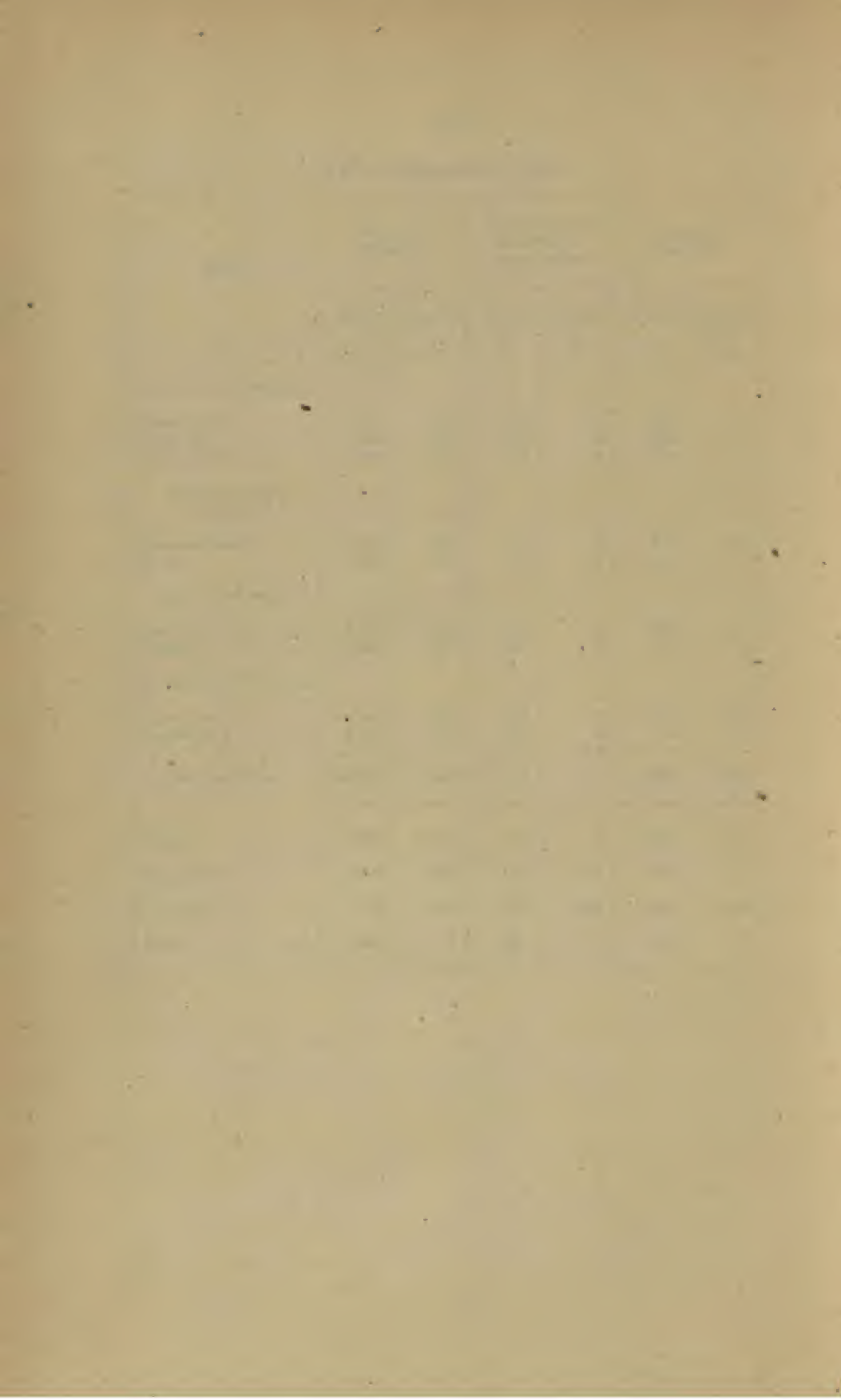
Closing balance	...	45,804
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Total including balance ...	81,031
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## XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluka.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
PENUNKONDA DIVISION.						
Pennunkonda ... ..	3,982	210	83	5	204	11
Hindupur ... ..	4,524	253	91	5	229	5
Madakasira ... ..	3,770	122	91	3	66	2
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.						
Dharmavaram ... ..	3,631	251	78	6	367	32
Kadiri ... ..	5,089	218	67	3	142	5
GOOTY DIVISION.						
Gooty ... ..	7,909	653	104	9	906	163
Tadpatri ... ..	6,929	299	120	5	201	4
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.						
Anantapur ... ..	3,924	350	71	7	600	21
Kalyandrug ... ..	3,877	135	79	3	75	3
District Total ... ..	43,135	2,491	87	5	2,690	246
Hindus ... ..	37,257	1,842	83	4	2,103	34
Musalmanas ... ..	4,903	259	119	6	205	4
Christians ... ..	772	383	399	225	369	203
Others ... ..	203	7	126	5	13	5







## XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>PUBLIC.</b>									
Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) { Secondary Schools for boys ...	...	1	1	4	...	6	639	23	722
Secondary Schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) { Higher Elementary Schools for boys ...	...	...	...	5	...	5	363	24	587
Higher Elementary Schools for girls ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	124	124
(c) { Lower Elementary Schools for boys ...	1	4	233	285	132	655	16,423	1,623	18,046
Lower Elementary Schools for girls ...	6	...	9	10	1	26	18	1,542	1,555
Training Schools for masters ...	1	...	2	1	...	4	127	...	127
Training Schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Special Schools...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>17,825</b>	<b>3,336</b>	<b>21,161</b>
<b>PRIVATE.</b>									
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	95	1,402	11	1,413
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1,413</b>
<b>Grand Total ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>19,227</b>	<b>3,347</b>	<b>22,574</b>

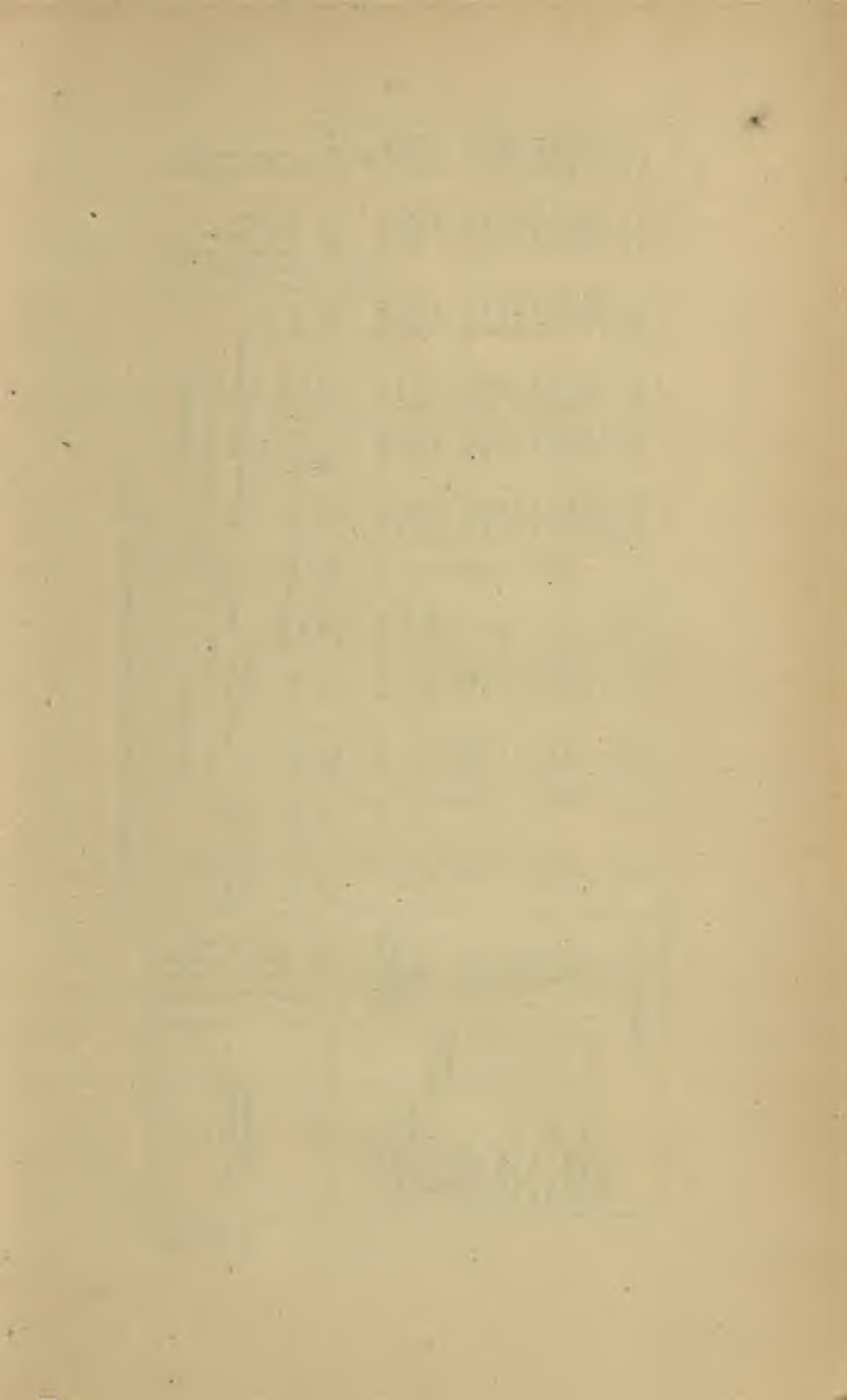
(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth, Elementary Schools with standards below the fourth, and European Primary Schools.









## XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Govern-ment, Local Fund, Municipal or Private.	In-patients.						Out-patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(13)	Total expenditure during the year.	(14)
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.							
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Total.				
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)				
Anantapur	...	Municipal...	12	12	7-19	2-18	0-08	9-46	53-51	23-33	34-00	110-84	18,028	5,555	Rs.	
Bakwapatnam	...	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	20-70	5-77	10-40	36-87	5,268	3,178		
Dharmavaram	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	37-44	13-45	18-37	69-26	16,340	1,550		
Gooty (Sir Thomas Munro's Hospital).	...	Do.	6	6	0-27	0-016	0-004	0-29	22-88	11-00	15-97	49-85	6,229	2,877		
Hindupur	...	Do.	4	4	0-80	0-22	...	1-02	38-78	13-19	20-17	78-14	14,588	2,790		
Kadiri	...	Do.	1	1	0-26	0-03	...	0-29	37-94	20-33	35-29	93-56	11,071	2,379		
Kalyandrug	...	Do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	19-26	6-53	9-91	35-70	5,867	1,000		
Madakasira	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	27-04	7-53	12-51	47-08	7,394	1,005		
Pamidi	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	24-18	11-47	20-20	55-85	9,715	2,407		
Penekonda	...	Do.	4	4	1-79	0-38	0-03	2-20	38-76	13-80	20-60	68-16	14,258	3,805		
Tadipatri	...	Do.	4	4	1-78	0-61	0-05	2-44	29-94	15-58	25-04	70-56	11,164	2,079		
Uravakonda	...	Do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	24-83	8-62	14-93	48-38	8,522	1,788		
Yadiki	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	15-09	5-10	8-76	29-55	4,907	1,823		
District Total	...	...	33	31	12-09	3-44	0-17	15-70	385-95	161-70	246-15	793-80	134,049	33,004		



## XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>TALUKS.</b>							
<i>Penukonda Division.</i>							
Penukonda ...	2,146	2,896	3,488	28	27	32	1,447
Hindapur ...	3,119	3,827	3,074	32	30	30	1,730
Madakasira ...	2,539	2,150	2,721	27	30	31	1,380
<i>Dharmavaram Division.</i>							
Dharmavaram...	3,026	3,057	3,523	29	28	36	1,728
Kadiri ...	4,516	5,900	4,009	6*	24	27	2,457
<i>Gooty Division.</i>							
Gooty ...	3,604	3,784	3,878	36	32	31	2,327
Tadipatri ...	3,452	3,569	3,327	35	29	32	1,806
<i>Anantapur Division.</i>							
Anantapur ...	3,437	3,711	3,771	33	28	35	2,143
Kalyandrug ...	1,754	1,922	1,815	30	31	34	1,078
<b>MUNICIPALITY.</b>							
Anantapur ...	266	242	330	37	34	30	160
District Total ..	27,859	1,062	29,936	27*	28	32½	16,346

\* Kadiri was added to this district on 1st October 1910. Figures from that date have been furnished.







## XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village courts ... ..	307	*10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue courts ... ..	65	185	37	8	45	38	84.44
District Munsifs' courts ...	4,206	239	2,117	139	131	86	67.18
Subordinate Judge's court.	7	2,700	6	1...	†89	†90	† 68.18
District Judge's court ...	4	15,074	2	...	...	...	...

\* Based on the figures for 1898-99 which are the only ones available.

† No appeals were preferred to the Sub-Court, but the appeals shown in column 6 as decided are those transferred to this court by the district court.

‡ These statistics relate to cases disposed of in the Bellary, Kurnool and Cuddapah courts.

## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

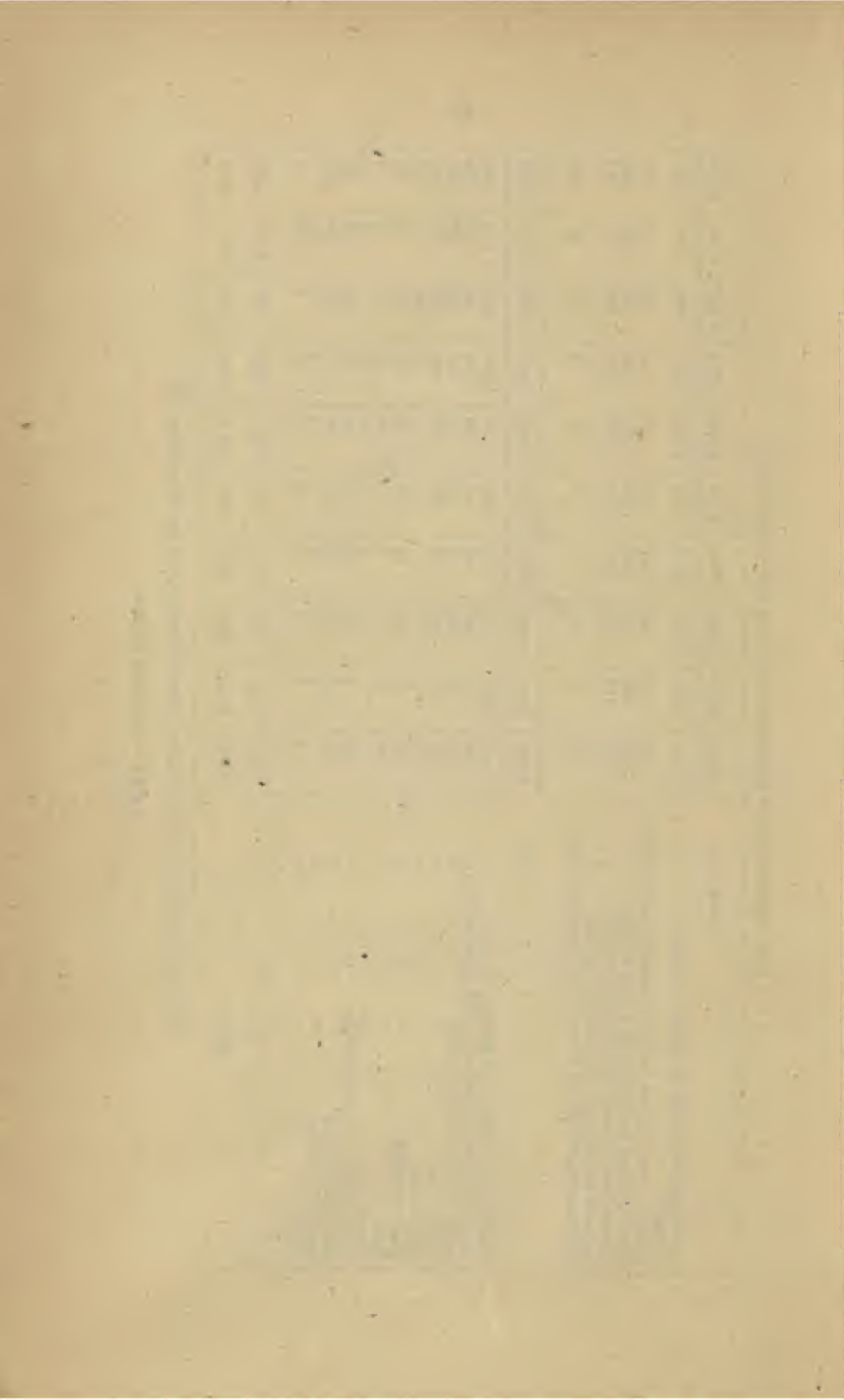
(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder ... ..	5	5	4	10	11	1	11	5	29	6
Culpable homicide ... ..	...	3	4	6	2	5	3	3	10	1
Hurts and assaults ... ..	181	123	178	80	138	136	119	131	124	150
Other offences against the person ... ..	39	3	45	41	27	44	24	43	54	45
Dacoity ... ..	...	...	...	6	4	13	11	..	14	16
Robbery ... ..	4	13	6	1	0	9	16	12	17	15
House-breaking ... ..	78	31	81	59	65	69	91	86	59	67
Cattle-theft ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	..	79	81	...	60
Other theft ... ..	166	185	200	259	188	258	441	281	235	286
Other offences against property ... ..	96	103	68	74	77	83	101	100	58	119
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ... ..	93	70	98	86	41	69	150	82	98	122
Other offences against the Penal Code ... ..	619	1,501	1,005	743	543	783	434	368	414	341
Total ... ..	1,281	2,037	1,633	1,377	1,105	1,500	1,480	1,182	1,112	1,228
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ... ..	22	16	20	54	45	38	59	77	97	88
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ... ..	8	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ... ..	115	112	170	137	139	174	141	154	186	174
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ... ..	559	628	719	847	683	795	665	778	637	638
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ... ..	100	75	55	102	84	54	94	70	35	47
Other offences against special and local laws ... ..	2,013	1,520	1,678	1,543	1,242	1,437	1,595	1,482	1,501	1,337
Grand Total ... ..	4,098	4,388	4,320	4,060	3,293	3,998	4,034	3,743	3,408	3,412

NOTE.—The figures for the Madras taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.







## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates ... ..	39	...
Bench do. ... ..	286	...
Special do. ... ..	100	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates ... ..	3,629	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates . ...	198	207
District Magistrate ... ..	3	12
Court of Session ... ..	42	39
Total ...	4,297	258

NOTE.—The figures for Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluka.	Number of Police.		Police force.							Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talayaries.	Revenue Talayaries.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
PENUKONDA DIVISION.												
Penukonda ... ..	3	..	1	3	7	50	28	83	25	1	18	
Hindupur ... ..	3	1	1	3	7	46	12	65	15	1	12	
Madakasira ... ..	3	..	..	3	6	36	16	64	12	1	12	
DHARMAYARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmayaram ... ..	3	1	..	3	7	53	18	88	20	1	12	
Kadiri ... ..	7	1	1	7	15	97	46	126	59	1	18	
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooty ... ..	6	..	1	6	13	85	24	122	75	2	34	
Tadpatri ... ..	4	..	1	4	10	57	10	97	46	2	21	
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur ... ..	6	2	1	6	15	78	20	97	46	1	18	
Kalayandrug ... ..	5	..	1	5	11	54	16	83	19	1	14	
District Total ...	40	5	9*	50*	102*	761*	100	826	317	11	159	

\* The totals include the Reserve force of 2 Inspectors, 16 Sub-Inspectors, 11 Head Constables and 201 Constables. There is one Sergeant in the armed Reserve. There is no District or Central Jail in the district.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE  
ANANTAPUR DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

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*Kadiri Taluk.*

Kadiri was a portion of the Cuddapah district up to October 1910, and was then transferred to this district for convenience of administration. It is the largest taluk in the district, its area being 1,158 square miles. It is irregular in shape and its extreme length and breadth are 45 and 35 miles respectively. It is bounded on the north and east by Pulivéndla and Rayáchóti taluks respectively of the Cuddapah district, south by Madanapalle taluk of Chittoor district, and west by Penukonda and Hindupur taluks. It is rocky and cut up by detached hills mostly destitute of vegetation. Its forests, though extensive, are neither so rich nor so picturesque as those of the adjoining Penukonda taluk. There are no rivers save the Maddaléru and the Pápaghni, the former being but the outlet of the Dévaracheruvu tank of Kadiri and the latter of the Kandukúru tank of Madanapalle taluk. Neither of them is of any great advantage for irrigation. The larger tanks are Kadiri, Mutyalacheruvu, Pantulacheruvu, Patnam and Vankamaddi; the others are insignificant and precarious. The irrigation is mostly from private wells. Almost all the dasabandham wells were handed over to the inamdars at the recent resettlement.

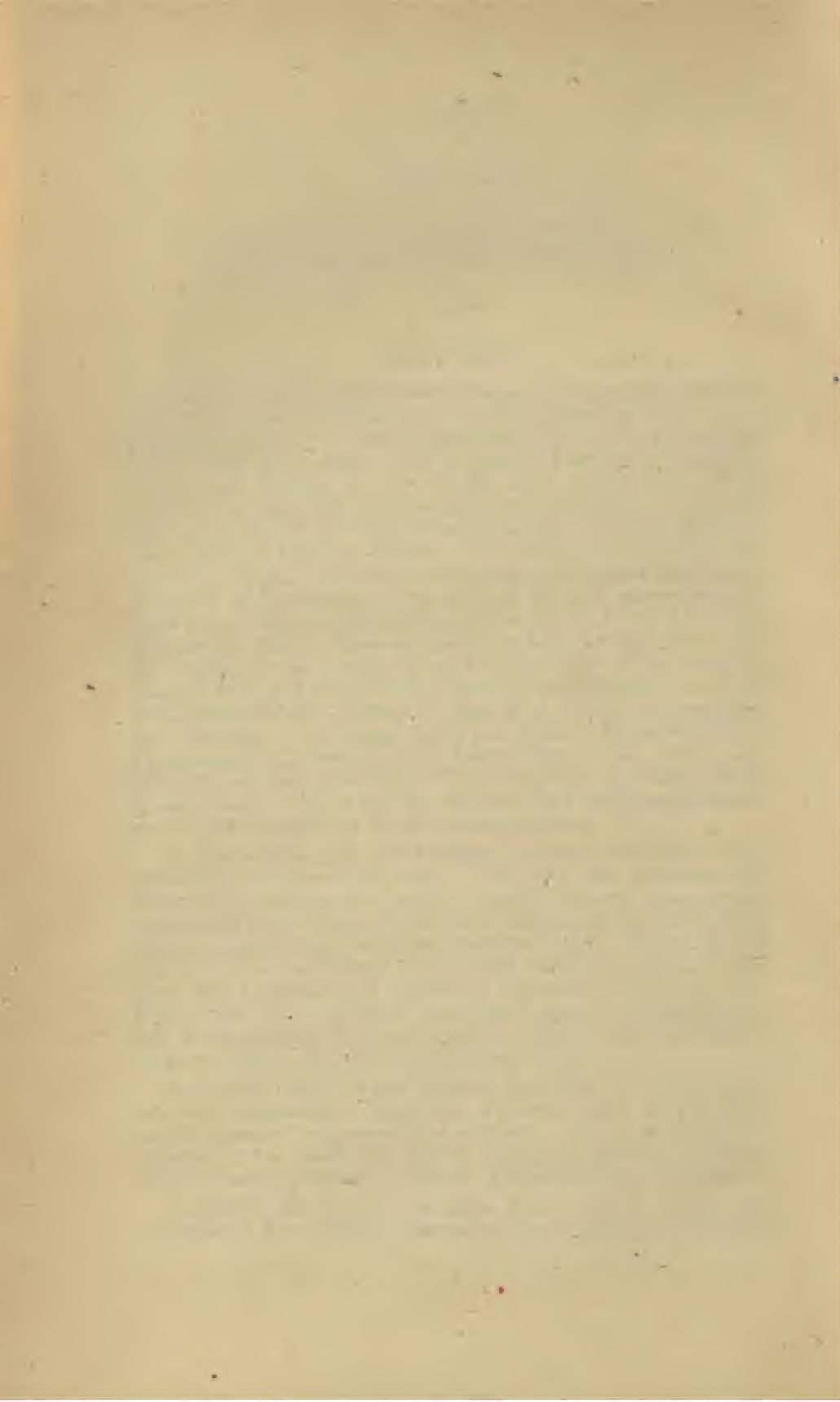
2. The soil is poor and infertile, a large proportion of it consisting of coarse red sand. The hills are unproductive. The chief products are paddy, cumbu, cholam, horse-gram, ground-nut and cotton. Paddy and cumbu are the staple food crops and ragi is also consumed to some extent. Sugar-cane is grown in the red loamy soils of the southern portion of the taluk and a good deal of jaggery is exported to Rayáchóti and Pulivéndla. There is also a considerable export of ground-nut and horse-gram to the coast districts. Except the making of jaggery, there is no industry worth mentioning.

3. Kadiri, Dorigalla and Patnam are places of archaeological interest. Iswaramala, Inagalúru, Pálkouda and Paipád-drúg are the principal trigonometrical stations. The most important villages in the taluk are Kadiri, Kokkanti, Kúrlí, Inagalúru, Mutyalacheruvu, Patnam, Talupula, Thanakalla and Tummala.

4. Kadiri is reputed to have been named after the "Khadira" tree (*Acacia catechu*) under which the local idol









of Narasimha was found. The town is the head-quarters of the taluk, and contains, besides the Tahsildar's and Stationary Sub-Magistrate's Offices, a Police Station, a Local Fund Dispensary, a Sub-Registrar's office, Forest Range office and a 'Travellers' bungalow. It is a Union of 7,607 inhabitants of whom 2,772 are Musalmans. Its chief attraction is the famous temple of Narasimhaswámi. The annual car festival in February and March attracts some thousands of devotees and spectators, not only from the district, but also from Bellary and Mysore. The notable feature of this festival is that two days after the car procession Panchamas are allowed to enter the temple after bathing in the Maddaléru. This item of the festival is known as "Mála parasa." The tradition is that the present town and its surroundings were formerly a jungle under the sway of a Hindu Chief of Patnam, and that the town is coeval with the temple. There is also another popular tradition which is supposed to account for the unique harmony that exists between the local Hindus and Musalmans. Chandravadana, daughter of the Chief of Patnam, who was in the habit of making periodical visits to the shrine of Narasimhaswámi, was one day observed by an Arab traveller, Móhiyár, who, fascinated by the maiden's beauty and finding no means of winning her hand, became lovesick, starved and perished near the shrine. Attempts were made to remove the dead body but it was found impossible even to lift it. Chandravadana made an attempt to lift the corpse but only to find her hands irretrievably clasped with the Arab's dead body. She concluded that it was the will of God that she should die with the Arab and accordingly ascended the coffin. It was then that it was possible to lift the corpse. Thus Chandravadana was interred alive by the side of Móhiyár. Their grave is honoured even at the present day both by the Hindus and Musalmans. This town was obtained by Parwarish Khán as a jághír but was resumed by the Mahráttas in 1756. It was restored in 1764 by Mir Sáhíb who resumed it again in 1773. Alam Khán took possession of it in 1779.

Qamr-ud-din fixed his peshcush at 8,050 canteroy pagodas. On his refusing the peshcush he was attacked, and the jághír was again resumed. The family is now extinct.

Kokkanti is a village about 14 miles south-east of Kadiri and has a population of 2,825 persons of whom 248 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old poligar family.

*Patnam.*—This is a village about 9 miles north-west of Kadiri with a population of 2,102 persons of whom 240 are Musalmans. It has a large tank which is fed by a channel from the Maddaléru. Five miles north, on the hills, is a fine old fort. The village is said to have been the seat of an old family of poligars

one of whom, Ranga Náýudu, is credited with having constructed the tank, Ranganáyanicheravu. It contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office. The nearest railway station Kálasamúdrum is about 2 miles distant.

*Talupula.*—This is a village about 11 miles north-east of Kadiri with a population of 2,993 persons of whom 767 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old jághirdár's family, and the half ruined fort-wall is visible even now. Some of the descendants of the old jághirdar are drawing petty pensions. The village contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office.

*Tanakattu.*—This is a village about 13 miles south of Kadiri; it has a population of 3,561 persons of whom 435 are Musalmans; it is the head-quarters of a Deputy Tahsildar and a Revenue Inspector.

*Tummala.*—This is a village about 13½ miles south-west of Kadiri; it contains a fort which, though now in ruins, was during the last century held as a military fief of Gurramkonda by a Musalman General.

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